Appendix 5B

Mining exploration entity or oil and gas exploration entity quarterly cash flow report

Name of entity	
Vulcan Energy Resources Limited	
ABN	**Quarter ended ("current quarter")**
38 624 223 132	30 September 2026

	Consolidated statement of cash flows	**Current quarter €'000**	**Year to date (9 months) €'000**
1.	**Cash flows from operating activities**		
1.1	Receipts from customers	491	2,881
1.2	Payments for		
	(a) exploration & evaluation (if expensed)	-	-
	(b) development	(3,362)	(6,154)
	(c) production	-	(1,718)
	(d) staff costs	(4,685)	(12,465)
	(e) administration and corporate costs	(4,160)	(11,429)
1.3	Dividends received (see note 3)	-	-
1.4	Interest received	944	4,424
1.5	Interest and other costs of finance paid	(336)	(1,006)
1.6	Income taxes (paid)/ refunded	-	270
1.7	Government grants and tax incentives[1]	-	-
1.8	Other Income	-	125
1.9	**Net cash from / (used in) operating activities**	**(11,108)**	**(25,072)**

2.	**Cash flows from investing activities**		
2.1	Payments to acquire or for:		
	(a) entities	-	-
	(b) tenements	-	-
	(c) property, plant and equipment	(88,771)	(256,753)
	(d) exploration & evaluation (if capitalised)	(1,664)	(2,466)
	(e) investments	-	-
	(f) other non-current assets (payments for bank guarantees or restricted cash)	(7,526)	(124,903)

Consolidated statement of cash flows		Current quarter €'000	Year to date (9 months) €'000
2.2	Proceeds from the disposal of:		
	(a) entities	-	-
	(b) tenements	-	-
	(c) property, plant and equipment	-	-
	(d) investments	-	-
	(e) other non-current assets	-	-
2.3	Cash flows from loans to other entities	-	-
2.4	Dividends received (see note 3)	-	-
2.5	Other (cash acquired upon acquisition of subsidiary)	-	-
2.6	**Net cash from / (used in) investing activities**	**(97,961)**	**(384,122)**

3.	**Cash flows from financing activities**		
3.1	Proceeds from issues of equity securities (excluding convertible debt securities)	53,705	53,705
3.2	Proceeds from issue of convertible debt securities	-	-
3.3	Proceeds from exercise of options	-	-
3.4	Transaction costs related to issues of equity securities or convertible debt securities	(3,500)	(6,283)
3.5	Proceeds from borrowings	-	-
3.6	Repayment of borrowings	-	-
3.7	Transaction costs related to loans and borrowings	(13,575)	(30,641)
3.8	Dividends paid	-	-
3.9	Other (provide details if material)		
	- Repayment of lease liability principal	(683)	(1,662)
	- Government grants received – Lionheart Project[1]	10,753	10,940
	- Transaction costs relating to financing of the Lionheart Project	(2,363)	(9,414)
3.10	**Net cash from / (used in) financing activities**	**44,337**	**16,645**

[1]Government grants received relate to financing of the Lionheart Project and are therefore classified as financing activities rather than operating activities.

Consolidated statement of cash flows		Current quarter €'000	Year to date (9 months) €'000
4.	**Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents for the period**		
4.1	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	193,880	517,839
4.2	Net cash from / (used in) operating activities (item 1.9 above)	(11,108)	(25,072)
4.3	Net cash from / (used in) investing activities (item 2.6 above)	(97,961)	(384,122)
4.4	Net cash from / (used in) financing activities (item 3.10 above)	44,337	16,645
4.5	Effect of movement in exchange rates on cash held	284	4,142
4.6	**Cash and cash equivalents at end of period**	**129,432**	**129,432**

5.	Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter (as shown in the consolidated statement of cash flows) to the related items in the accounts	Current quarter €'000	Previous quarter €'000
5.1	Bank balances	58,178	63,043
5.2	Call deposits	71,254	130,837
5.3	Bank overdrafts	-	-
5.4	Other (provide details)	-	-
5.5	**Cash and cash equivalents at end of quarter (should equal item 4.6 above)**	**129,432[1]**	**193,880[1]**

6.	Payments to related parties of the entity and their associates	Current quarter €'000
6.1	Aggregate amount of payments to related parties and their associates included in item 1	(578)
6.2	Aggregate amount of payments to related parties and their associates included in item 2	-

Note: if any amounts are shown in items 6.1 or 6.2, your quarterly activity report must include a description of, and an explanation for, such payments.

[1] An additional €50.0m (previous quarter: €42.5m) is held as collateral for guarantees or otherwise restricted under the Project Lionheart financing arrangements. A further €80.0m (previous quarter: €80.0m) is invested in high-interest deposits, not accessible within 90 days (and are therefore classified as other financial assets and excluded from cash and cash equivalents), however will become accessible before 31 December 2026.

7.	**Financing facilities** *Note: the term "facility' includes all forms of financing arrangements available to the entity.* *Add notes as necessary for an understanding of the sources of finance available to the entity.*	**Total facility amount at quarter end €'000**	**Amount drawn at quarter end €'000**
7.1	Loan facilities	-	-
7.2	Credit standby arrangements	-	-
7.3	Other (insurance premium funding loan)	-	-
7.4	**Total financing facilities**	-	-
7.5	**Unused financing facilities available at quarter end**		-
7.6	Include in the box below a description of each facility above, including the lender, interest rate, maturity date and whether it is secured or unsecured. If any additional financing facilities have been entered into or are proposed to be entered into after quarter end, include a note providing details of those facilities as well.		

Following Financial Close in May 2026, Vulcan's committed project financing facilities remained undrawn at 30 September 2026 and are subject to satisfaction of customary conditions for drawdown. The first debt drawdown is expected in Q1 2027, in line with the Lionheart Project's construction schedule and capital expenditure requirements.

8.	**Estimated cash available for future operating activities**	**€'000**
8.1	Net cash from / (used in) operating activities (item 1.9)	(11,108)
8.2	(Payments for exploration & evaluation classified as investing activities) (item 2.1(d))	(1,664)
8.3	Total relevant outgoings (item 8.1 + item 8.2)	(12,772)
8.4	Cash and cash equivalents at quarter end (item 4.6)	129,432
8.5	Unused finance facilities available at quarter end (item 7.5)	-
8.6	Total available funding (item 8.4 + item 8.5)	129,432
8.7	**Estimated quarters of funding available (item 8.6 divided by item 8.3)**	10.1

Note: if the entity has reported positive relevant outgoings (ie a net cash inflow) in item 8.3, answer item 8.7 as "N/A". Otherwise, a figure for the estimated quarters of funding available must be included in item 8.7.

8.8 If item 8.7 is less than 2 quarters, please provide answers to the following questions:

8.8.1 Does the entity expect that it will continue to have the current level of net operating cash flows for the time being and, if not, why not?

n/a

8.8.2 Has the entity taken any steps, or does it propose to take any steps, to raise further cash to fund its operations and, if so, what are those steps and how likely does it believe that they will be successful?

The calculation for the estimated quarters of funding available has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of this Appendix 5B and Australian Accounting Standards and includes operating cash outflows and exploration and evaluation expenditure. The calculation does not take into account other investing activities listed in item 2 above such as property, plant and equipment and other non-current assts (including restricted cash). The inclusion of these other investing activities could reduce the estimated quarters of funding available.

8.8.3	Does the entity expect to be able to continue its operations and to meet its business objectives and, if so, on what basis?
n/a	

Note: where item 8.7 is less than 2 quarters, all of questions 8.8.1, 8.8.2 and 8.8.3 above must be answered.

Compliance statement

1 This statement has been prepared in accordance with accounting standards and policies which comply with Listing Rule 19.11A.

2 This statement gives a true and fair view of the matters disclosed.

Date: 30 October 2026

Authorised by: The Board of Vulcan Energy Resources Limited
(Name of body or officer authorising release – see note 4)

Notes

1. This quarterly cash flow report and the accompanying activity report provide a basis for informing the market about the entity's activities for the past quarter, how they have been financed and the effect this has had on its cash position. An entity that wishes to disclose additional information over and above the minimum required under the Listing Rules is encouraged to do so.

2. If this quarterly cash flow report has been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards, the definitions in, and provisions of, *AASB 6: Exploration for and Evaluation of Mineral Resources* and *AASB 107: Statement of Cash Flows* apply to this report. If this quarterly cash flow report has been prepared in accordance with other accounting standards agreed by ASX pursuant to Listing Rule 19.11A, the corresponding equivalent standards apply to this report.

3. Dividends received may be classified either as cash flows from operating activities or cash flows from investing activities, depending on the accounting policy of the entity.

4. If this report has been authorised for release to the market by your board of directors, you can insert here: "By the board". If it has been authorised for release to the market by a committee of your board of directors, you can insert here: "By the [*name of board committee – eg Audit and Risk Committee*]". If it has been authorised for release to the market by a disclosure committee, you can insert here: "By the Disclosure Committee".

5. If this report has been authorised for release to the market by your board of directors and you wish to hold yourself out as complying with recommendation 4.2 of the ASX Corporate Governance Council's *Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations*, the board should have received a declaration from its CEO and CFO that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained, that this report complies with the appropriate accounting standards and gives a true and fair view of the cash flows of the entity, and that their opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.