



ASX Announcement | 31 October 2025
Variscan Mines Limited (ASX:VAR)

2025 Annual Report

Variscan Mines Limited (“Variscan” or the “Company”) encloses its annual report for the year ended 30 June 2025.

This announcement has been approved for release by Mr Mark Pitts, Company Secretary, Variscan Mines Limited.

For further information, please contact:

Variscan Mines Limited (ASX:VAR)

Stewart Dickson

Managing Director & CEO

E: stewart.dickson@variscan.com.au

T: +44 (0) 7799 694195

Media & Investor Enquiries

Jane Morgan Management

Chloe Hayes / Jane Morgan

E: chloe@janemorganmanagement.com.au

P: +61 (0) 458 619317

About Variscan Mines Limited (ASX:VAR)

Variscan Mines Limited (ASX:VAR) is a growth oriented, natural resources company focused on the acquisition, exploration and development of high-quality strategic mineral projects. The Company has compiled a portfolio of high-impact base-metal interests in Spain, Chile and Australia. Its primary focus is the development of its advanced zinc projects in Spain. The Company’s name is derived from the Variscan orogeny, which was a geologic mountain building event caused by Late Paleozoic continental collision between Euramerica (Laurussia) and Gondwana to form the supercontinent of Pangea.

To learn more, please visit: www.variscan.com.au

For more information



Follow us on [LinkedIn](#)



Follow us on [X \(formerly Twitter\)](#)



Visit our investor website: www.variscan.com.au



ANNUAL REPORT

2025

ASX:VAR

www.variscan.com.au

ABN 87 095 092 158

CORPORATE DIRECTORY

DIRECTORS

Mr Anthony Wehby

Non-Executive Chairman

Mr Stewart Dickson

Managing Director & CEO

Mr Nicholas Farr-Jones AM

Non-Executive Director

Dr Frank Bierlein

Non-Executive Director

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr Mark Pitts

REGISTERED OFFICE

5/191 St Georges Terrace

Perth, Western Australia

Australia

P: +61 8 9316 9100

E: info@variscan.com.au

W: www.variscan.com.au

SHARE REGISTER

Automic

Level 5/191 St Georges Terrace

Perth, Western Australia

Australia

P: 1300 288 664

AUDITORS

HLB Mann Judd

Level 4, 130 Stirling Street

Perth WA 6000

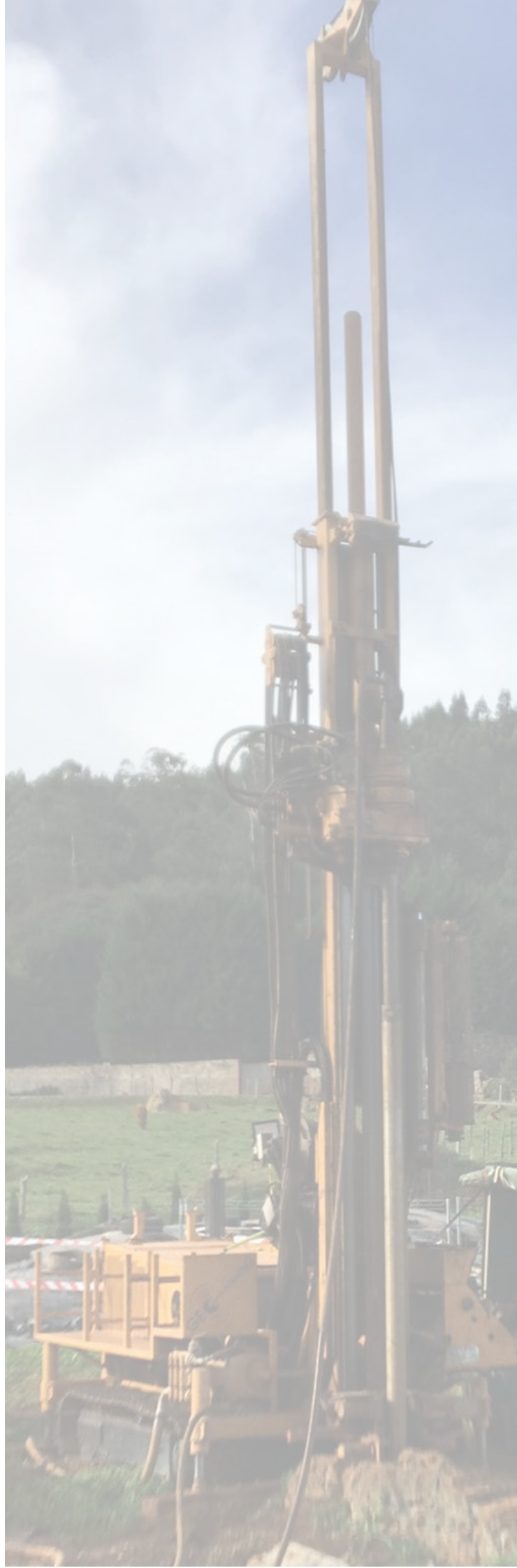
Australia

+61 8 9227 7500

SECURITIES EXCHANGE LISTING

Variscan Mines Limited's shares are listed on the Australian Securities

Exchange (ASX: VAR)



CONTENTS

	Page
Chairman's Letter	2
Operational Review	3
Annual Mineral Resource Statement	11
Competent Persons Statements	13
Directors' Report	14
Auditor's Independence Declaration	27
Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income	28
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	29
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	30
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	31
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	32
Consolidated Entity Disclosure Statement	55
Directors' Declaration	56
Independent Auditor's Report	57
Schedule of Tenements	61
Summary of Joint Ventures and Governance Framework	63
Shareholder Information	64

CHAIRMAN'S LETTER

Dear Shareholders,

The past year has been one of significant progress for Variscan Mines as we continue to advance our vision of re-establishing zinc production in northern Spain. Achievements include exceptional exploration results, strengthened government support, and growing confidence in the scale and quality of our Novales-Udías Zinc Project.

In early 2025, Variscan reported its best ever drill results, confirming the potential for resource expansion and mine re-start. At the San José Mine, drilling in the La Caseta zone returned the highest width-grade intercept recorded by the Company, **15.3m @ 17.42% Zn and 4.40% Pb** (refer ASX Announcement 4 March 2025), identifying what is interpreted to be one of the principal feeder zones to the orebody. Concurrently, maiden underground drilling at the Udías Mine delivered substantial, thick intervals of high-grade zinc mineralisation, including **20.1m @ 8.22% Zn and 1.73% Pb** (refer ASX Announcement 24 February 2025). These outstanding results validate the strong geological continuity across the district and reinforce the exceptional prospectivity of this world-class zinc belt.

Equally important has been the growing alignment and support from the Government of Cantabria. In March 2025, the President and Minister for Industry publicly declared the Government's commitment to "do everything possible" to facilitate the re-start of zinc mining at Novales-Udías. A dedicated coordination group has since been established to streamline permitting and assist Variscan in progressing its Mine Re-Start Study. This level of official endorsement reflects the regional importance of the Project as a potential catalyst for employment, investment and industrial renewal.

Operationally, Variscan has made tangible progress across all technical workstreams underpinning the Mine Re-Start Study. These efforts are designed to deliver a strong development pathway that leverages existing underground infrastructure, granted mining licenses and proximity to the Glencore-owned San Juan de Nieva smelter just 80km away.

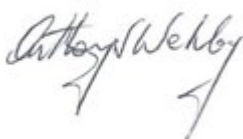
The past year also saw Variscan expand its regional footprint, with new exploration licences awarded over 21.9 km² adjacent to the former world-class Reocin Mine, increasing the Novales-Udías Project area to over 111 km². These licences add valuable long-term exploration upside to the Company.

Looking ahead, our focus for the coming year is clear, to finalise the Mine Re-Start Study, progress permitting with the Government of Cantabria, and continue drilling to grow the Mineral Resource Estimate.

At the upcoming AGM Shareholders will be asked to vote on an opportunity for the Company to finalise a joint venture agreement to participate in the exploration of two projects in Ireland. Details of these highly prospective greenfield projects, and of the joint venture proposals, including Independent Experts Reports have been provided as part of the Notice of Meeting for the AGM. I urge all shareholders to consider the material provided and to participate in this important decision for Variscan.

On behalf of the Board, I extend sincere thanks to our Managing Director and CEO, Stewart Dickson, the management and technical teams, and our shareholders for their continued support. Together, we are transforming Variscan into a company capable of delivering meaningful value through the revival of one of Europe's most prospective zinc districts.

Yours sincerely,



Anthony Wehby
Non-executive Chair



Highlights

- Three-fold increase in Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) to 3.4Mt @ 7.6% Zn and 0.9% Pb, confirming Novales-Udías as one of Europe's highest-grade zinc development projects (Table 1).
- Outstanding underground drilling success across both the San José and Udías Mines, with the best hole drilled to date recording 15.3m @ 17.42% Zn and 4.40% Pb (refer ASX Announcement 4 March 2025).
- Exceptional maiden drilling results at Udías Mine confirming new high-grade mineralised zones up to 20.1m @ Zn and 1.72%Pb, extending mineralisation beyond the existing resource model (refer ASX Announcement 24 February 2025).
- Public endorsement from the Government of Cantabria, including formation of dedicated coordinated group to expedite the mine re-start process.
- Expansion of project tenure through granting of two exploration licences (Ana Isabel & Hipólita) over 21.9km², increasing total tenure to 111.1km².
- Mine Re-Start Study advanced significantly, with metallurgical, geotechnical and geological modelling programs undertaken.
- Strategic marketing and financing agreement with Square Trading for the sale of future zinc production.
- Successful capital raisings, including a fully underwritten \$2 million entitlement offer.

Overview

During the year ended 30 June 2025, Variscan Mines Limited (ASX:VAR) continued progressing its strategy to re-establish zinc production in northern Spain, building on the operational momentum established in the prior year. The Company focused on increasing the Mineral Resource Estimate, advancing technical workstreams within the Mine Re-Start Study, and deepening its relationship with government and stakeholders to enable future permitting and development. The Reporting Period was characterised by outstanding drilling performance, strong geological validation of the Novales-Udías mineral system and the highest level of government support received to date.

Novales-Udías Zinc Project

The Novales-Udías Project is located in the Basque-Cantabrian Basin, approximately 30km south-west of Santander. The Project encompasses two key underground mine complexes San José and Udías and several granted mining and exploration licences covering 111.1km². The district is historically recognised for its high-grade, carbonate-hosted (Mississippi Valley Type) zinc-lead mineralisation and proximity to world-class deposits such as the former Reocín Mine, which produced approximately 62 Mt @ 8.7% Zn and 1.0% Pb¹.

Variscan's strategic Explorer-Producer model is designed to leverage these existing, de-risked assets to achieve early-stage production while continuing to explore for district-scale growth.

Exploration and Resource Development

A key milestone during the Reporting Period was the delivery of an updated JORC Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) of **3.4 Mt @ 7.6% Zn and 0.9% Pb** (Refer Table 1). This represented a three-fold increase over the previous estimate, confirming both the continuity and the quality of the mineralisation at San José and highlighting significant upside potential across the broader district.

The revised estimate incorporate new underground drilling data, detailed mine mapping, and reinterpretation of historical records held at the School of Mines & Energy Engineering, University of Cantabria. This work validated Variscan's confidence in the high-grade, near surface nature of the zinc sulphide mineralisation, underpinning the economic potential of a low-cost restart scenario.

¹ Velasco, F., Herrero, J.M., Yusta, I., Alonso, J.A., Seebold, I. and Leach, D., (2003) 'Geology and Geochemistry of the Reocin Zinc-Lead Deposit, Basque-Cantabrian Basin, Northern Spain' Econ. Geol. v.98, pp. 1371-1396.

Operational Review

Table 1: JORC Mineral Resource Estimate for San Jose Mine and north-eastern Udías by deposit and classification reported above a 2% Zn+Pb cut-off – Refer ASX Announcement dated 9 December 2024 for further details.

Deposit	Mineral Resource Classification	Tonnage (t)	Zinc (%)	Grade		Contained Metal		
				Lead (%)	Zinc + Lead (%)	Zinc (t)	Lead (t)	Zinc + Lead (t)
San Jose	Measured	480,254	9.18	1.80	10.98	44,064	8,654	52,718
	Indicated	641,881	8.69	1.50	10.19	55,782	9,607	65,389
	Measured & Indicated	1,122,135	8.90	1.63	10.53	99,845	18,262	118,107
	Inferred	615,304	8.15	1.03	9.18	50,121	6,356	56,477
	Sub-total	1,737,439	8.63	1.42	10.05	149,966	24,618	174,584
San Jose (NE)	Inferred	931,608	5.72	0.20	5.92	53,306	1,860	55,165
Udías* (NE)	Inferred	709,533	7.60	0.47	8.07	53,915	3,316	57,232
Total	Measured	480,254	9.18	1.80	10.98	44,064	8,654	52,718
	Indicated	641,881	8.69	1.50	10.19	55,782	9,607	65,389
	Measured & Indicated	1,122,135	8.90	1.63	10.53	99,845	18,262	118,107
	Inferred	2,256,445	6.97	0.51	7.48	157,342	11,532	168,874
Total		3,378,580	7.61	0.88	8.49	257,187	29,794	286,981

Notes:

- Mineral Resource table classified by deposit and reported in accordance with the JORC Code (2012).
- Note that no 3D underground mining model is available for the Udías NE deposit, as a result, all resources in this area have been classified as Inferred and their actual value may be lower than reported.

In April 2025, the Government of Cantabria award two new exploration licenses, Ana Isabel & Hipólita, together termed as the 'Caborredondo II' licences (see Figure 2 and Table 2), totalling 21.9 km², expanding the Novales-Udías Project area to 111.1 km².

The Ana Isabel license lies adjacent to existing tenure and has historically returned positive drilling results, while Hipólita covers extensions to the former Reocín Mine, Spain's largest known zinc-lead deposit.

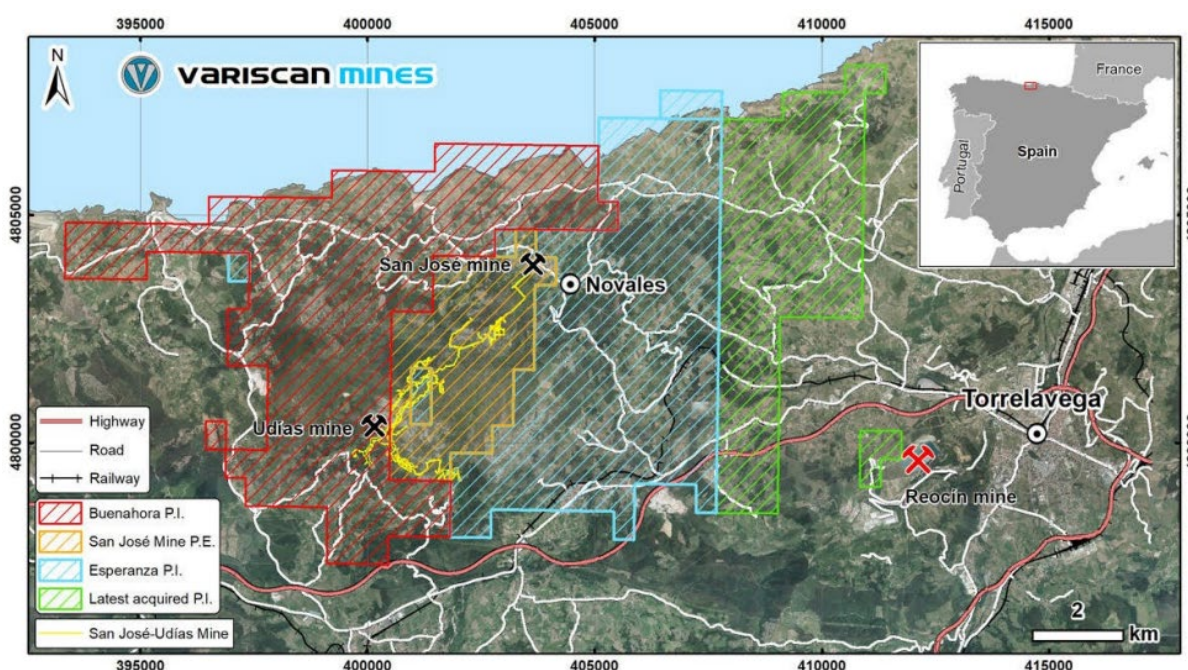


Figure 2: Map of enlarged licence areas including the Caborredondo II licences (new licence areas show in hatched green)

Operational Review

Table 2: Licence areas awarded comprising the Caborredondo II Licences

Licence Area	Size (km ²)
Hipólita (Reocin)	0.83
Ana Isabel	21.10
Total	21.93

Underground drilling conducted in the La Caseta zone of the San José Mine during the Reporting Period returned the highest assay result (width x grade) from a single drill hole drilled by Variscan at the Novales Udías project to date (refer ASX Announcement 4 March 2025).

Including:

- **NDDT059: 15.3m @ 17.42% Zn, 4.40% Pb** (Refer Figure 3).

Other excellent assays from holes drilled at La Caseta:

- **NDDT058: 14.30m @ 8.09% Zn, 1.28% Pb**
- **NDDT060: 15.25m @ 6.10% Zn, 0.46% Pb**

These results (Refer Figure 4) confirmed the presence of a probable sub-vertical feeder zone supplying mineralising fluids to the main orebody. The findings substantiated Variscan's geological model and defined a priority target for further exploration.



Figure 3: Diamond Drill Core from NDDT059 (15.3m @ 17.42% Zn, 4.40%) illustrating massive sphalerite hosted in dolostone. Hole depth shown is from 0.00m to 16.95m

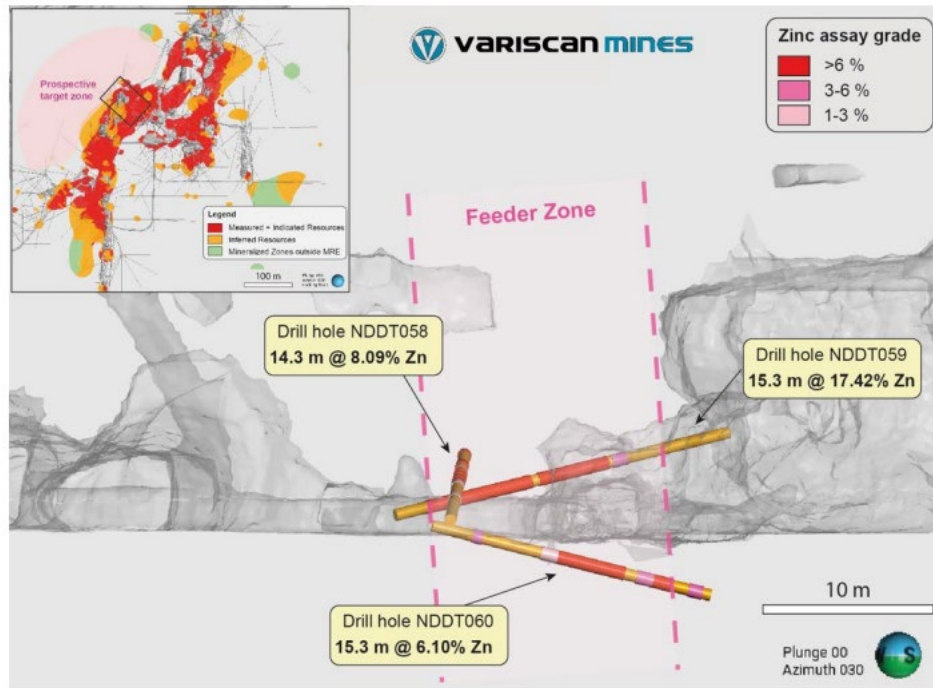


Figure 4: Section view of northern end of the La Caseta area in the Central zone of the San Jose Mine indicating locations of underground diamond drill holes and mine development.

The maiden underground drilling program at the Udías Mine confirmed substantial zones of high-grade zinc sulphide mineralisation in previously undrilled areas (refer ASX Announcement 24 February 2025).

Assays included:

- UDDT004: **20.1m @ 8.22% Zn, 1.72% Pb**
- UDDT002: **16.5m @ 6.16% Zn, 0.87% Pb**
- UDDT001: **7.8m @ 7.41% Zn, 0.68% Pb**
- UDDT005: **11.4m @ 4.76% Zn, 0.24% Pb**
- UDDT003: **11.0m @ 4.92% Zn, 0.04% Pb**

These intercepts demonstrated exceptional thickness and grade continuity, reinforcing that Udías forms part of the same mineral system as San José (Figure 5). The work also verified that historic production, focused on shallow oxide material, left extensive unmined sulphide zones in situ.

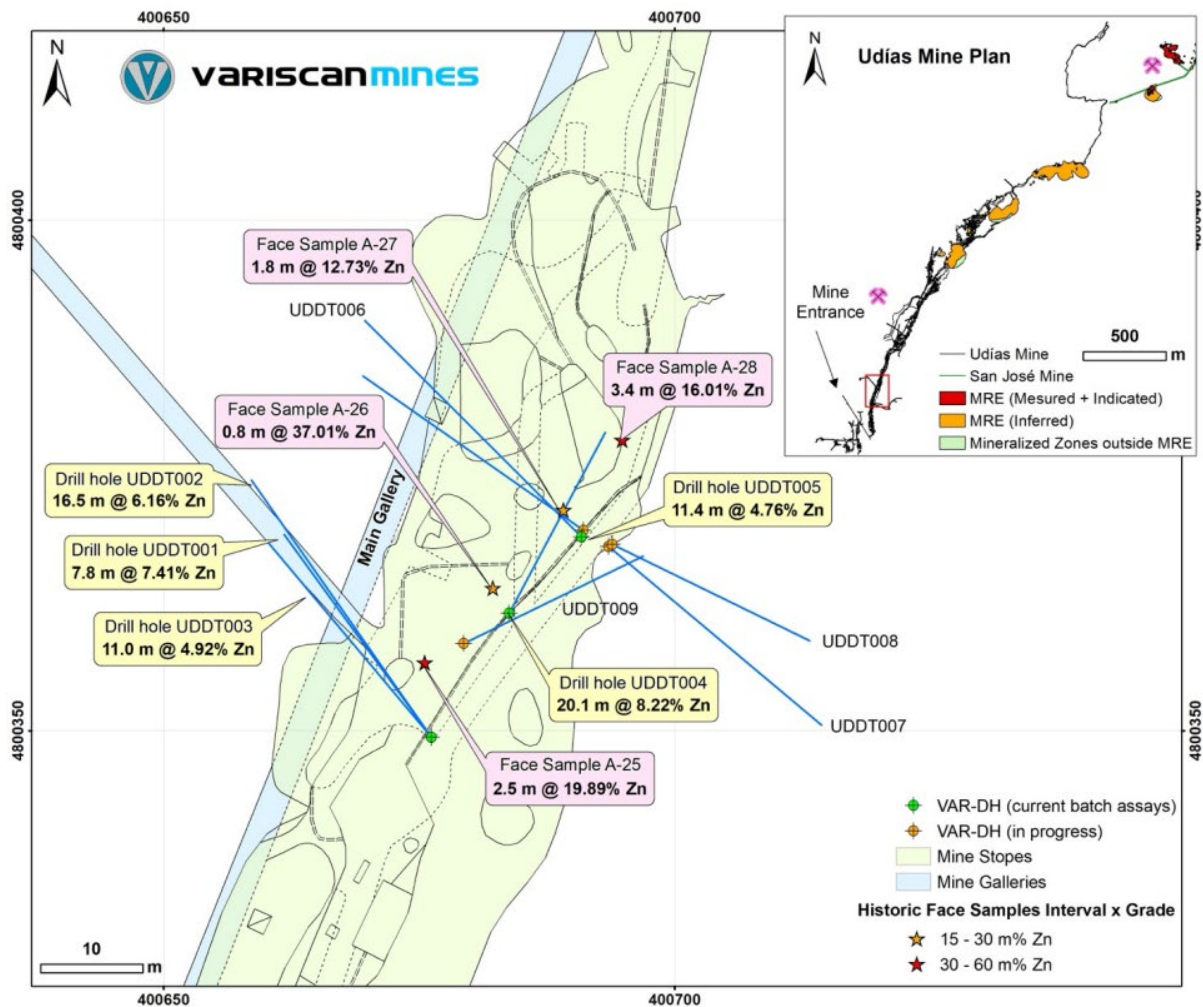


Figure 5: Plan view of southern end of the Udías Mine indicating locations of underground diamond drillholes, mine development and historical face samples.

Mine Re-Start Study

Variscan continued to advance its Mine Re-Start Study, progressing multiple technical programs throughout the Reporting Period.

Guajaraz Zinc Project

Further complementary exploration work was completed at Variscan's Guajaraz Project in central Spain, where a Deep Ground Penetrating Radar (DGPR) survey covering 8165 linear metres (5775m in the La Union Mine area and 2390m in the Tio Cobos prospect area) successfully delineated structural targets for follow-up drilling (Refer Figure 6 and Figure 7) (refer ASX Announcement 17 February 2025).

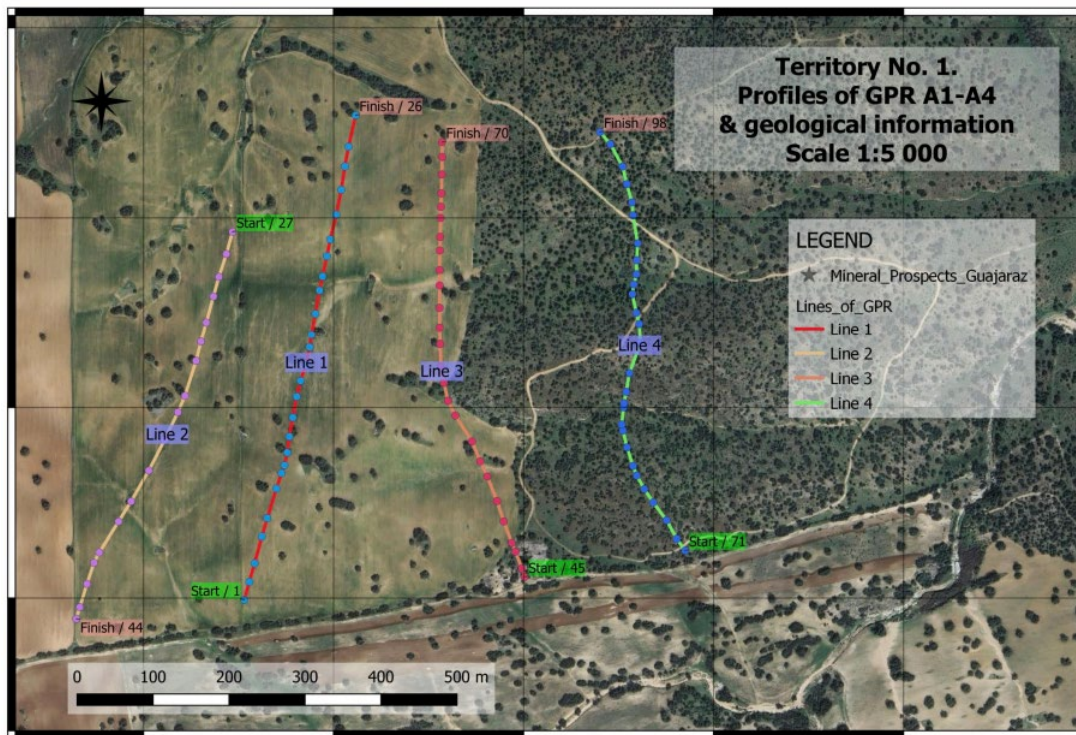


Figure 6: Plan view of DGPR lines over Tio Cobos prospect area

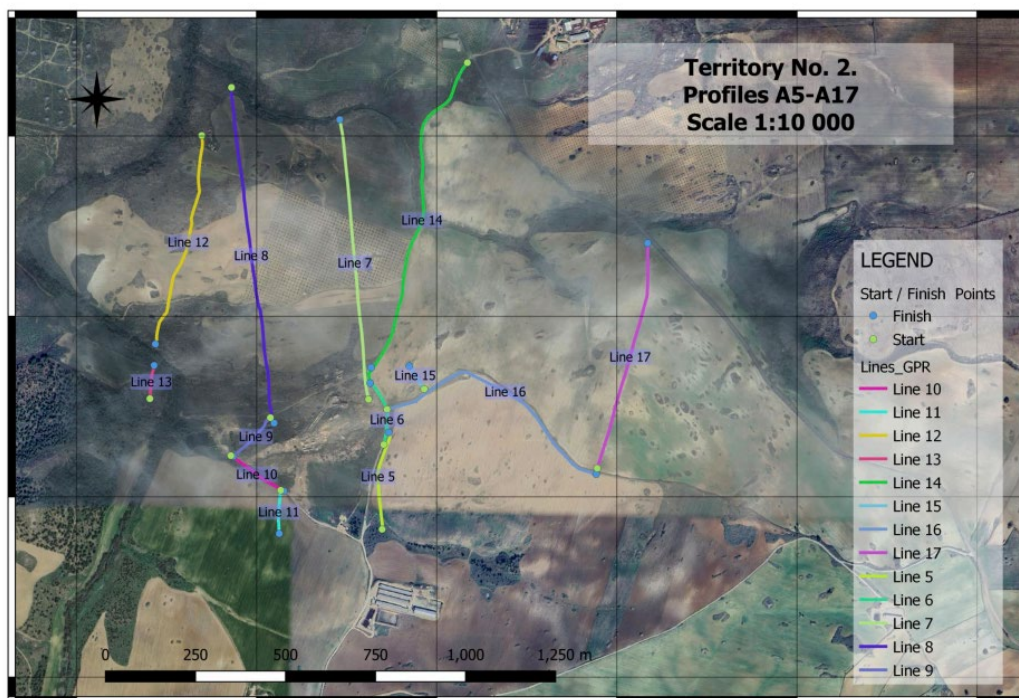


Figure 7: Plan view of DGPR lines over La Union Mine area.

Government Engagement and Permitting Progress

Variscan strengthened its long-standing partnership with the Government of Cantabria during FY25. In March 2025, Managing Director/CEO Stewart Dickson and the Company's Spanish representative met with the President of Cantabria, Ms. María José Sainz de Buruaga, and the Regional Minister for Industry, Employment, Innovation and Trade, Mr. Eduardo Arasti Barca (Figure 8).

Operational Review

The meeting was scheduled as part of the Company's ongoing communication with local government and to discuss permitting and the planned mine re-start. The President expressed strong interest in the Novales-Udías Project and publicly declared it would do "everything possible to facilitate the restart of zinc mining" establishing a special coordination group under the Directorate-General for Industry, Energy and Mines to accelerate permitting processes.

This official endorsement represented a major vote of confidence in Variscan's project and underpinned the growing recognition of the Novales-Udías Project as a strategic regional initiative capable of creating long-term employment and investment in Cantabria.



Figure 8: Meeting between Variscan Mines and the President of the Government of Cantabria, Ms. María José Sainz de Buruaga and the Regional Minister for Industry, Employment, Innovation and Trade, Mr. Eduardo Arasti Barca.

Corporate Activity

Earlier in August 2024, Variscan executed a strategic zinc marketing and financing agreement with Square Trading Singapore Pte Ltd ("**Square**") for the future sales of zinc and lead concentrates from the Novales-Udías and Guajaraz projects. Square is active across the raw material supply chain from exploration, mining, sales to marketing and trading. It brings considerable global marketing and trading experience and capacity across a number of commodities and is working closely with Variscan to progress the San Jose Mine to production.

The key terms of the Marketing Agreement are as follows:

- Exclusive marketing rights to all zinc concentrate from the Novales-Udías and Guajaraz Projects in Spain. The term will end five (5) years from the date of the first invoice issued to a customer relating to a delivery of Products. Variscan may extend the end date for a further period of not less than one year by written notice to Square Trading.
- The parties will negotiate and agree to a competitive, commercial marketing fee, immediately following the Company announcing the results of the Mine Re-Start Study.
- Square Trading's services will include developing and updating marketing strategies; preparing and providing short- and long-term marketing plans; introducing Variscan to customers; liaising with customers in respect of sales contracts; assisting in preparing technical and commercial presentations to customers in respect of the Products.
- Square Trading will use their reasonable endeavours to assist with procuring financing for Variscan to construct and operate the Projects so as to enable the delivery of Products from the Company to customers.

Operational Review

In August 2024, a follow-on investment from major shareholder Zinc GroupCo was received to maximise its permitted holding, reinforcing continued confidence in the Company's growth strategy and providing further working capital to advance drilling and the Mine Re-Start Study. In November 2024, the Company completed a fully underwritten renounceable entitlement offer (Entitlement Offer) raising approximately \$2.0 million before costs. The Entitlement Offer had been made on the basis of two (2) new shares for every three (3) shares held by Eligible Shareholders at the Record Date. Eligible Shareholders were also offered one (1) free attaching new option for every four (4) shares subscribed for and issued under the Offer.

About Variscan Mines Limited (ASX:VAR)

Purpose, Strategy & Delivery



Purpose Our mission is clear: to develop our high-grade zinc assets to transition to a producing mining company

Strategy Our Explorer-Producer Strategy is designed to deliver early cashflow from production at the San Jose and Udias Mines, achieve attractive financial returns and sustainably fund ramp-up production growth, exploit exploration upside and the overall development of our project portfolio.

Focus Points



Zinc Focused
Structural opportunity to supply local markets as demand driven by energy transition tailwinds



Proven Assets
San Jose & Udias Mines have proven track record of high-grade zinc production



Ready for Mine Re-Start
Near term production opportunity for cashflow to sustainably fund ramp-up growth and exploration upside

Delivery

1
Near Term Production

2
District Scale Exploration

3
Selective & Accretive M&A

Annual Mineral Resource Statement

Annual Review

The Company has conducted a review of its mineral resources at the end of the financial year and has compiled this Mineral Resource Statement in accordance with the Australian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (The JORC Code 2012 Edition) and Chapter 5 of the ASX Listing Rules and ASX Guidance Note 31. The Company has no Ore Reserve estimates.

San Jose Mine – Novales-Udias Project

The San Jose Mine is situated within the Company's Novales-Udias Project area which is located near the town of Novales, in the region of Cantabria, Spain. The project is centred around the former producing San Jose underground zinc-lead mine with a large surrounding area of exploration opportunities over the 9km Novales Trend, which includes a number of satellite underground and surface workings.

During the year the Company engaged Asturmine to undertake a full review and assist in the preparation of an updated Mineral Resource estimate for the San Jose deposit (refer ASX Announcement dated 9 December 2024).

The San Jose deposit, along with the adjacent north-eastern part of the Udías deposit, were both previously mined for zinc during the 20th century, and had previously reported a Mineral Resource Estimate on 28 November 2023.

Resources

As at 30 June 2025, total JORC 2012 Measured, Indicated and Inferred mineral resources were as follows:

San Jose Mine – Novales-Udias Project - Mineral Resource Reported above a 2% Zn cut-off

Deposit	Classification	Tonnes (000's)	Grade			Contained Metal		
			Zinc (%)	Lead (%)	Zinc & Lead (%)	Zinc (tonnes) (000's)	Lead (tonnes) (000's)	Zinc & Lead (tonnes) (000's)
San Jose	Measured	480	9.18	1.80	10.98	44	9	53
	Indicated	642	8.69	1.50	10.19	56	10	65
	<i>Measured & Indicated</i>	<i>1,122</i>	<i>8.90</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>10.53</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>118</i>
	Inferred	615	8.15	1.03	9.18	50	6	56
	Sub-total	1,737	8.63	1.42	10.05	150	25	175
San Jose (NE)	Inferred	932	5.72	0.20	5.92	53	2	55
Udías* (NE)	Inferred	710	7.60	0.47	8.07	54	3	57
Total	Measured	480	9.18	1.80	10.98	44	9	53
	Indicated	642	8.69	1.50	10.19	56	10	65
	<i>Measured & Indicated</i>	<i>1,122</i>	<i>8.90</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>10.53</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>118</i>
	Inferred	2,256	6.97	0.51	7.48	157	12	169
	Total	3,379	7.61	0.88	8.49	257	30	287

* Note that no 3D underground mine model is available for the Udías NE deposit, as a result, all resources in this area have been classified as Inferred and their actual value may be lower than reported.

Differences may exist due to rounding.

Review of material changes

The Mineral Resource estimate for the San Jose Mine – Novales-Udias Project is compliant to JORC 2012 reporting guidelines and was initially reported on 28 November 2023, with a revision being reported on 9 December 2024. The changes to the Mineral Resource Estimate are as summarised below.

Annual Mineral Resource Statement

	Deposit	Classification		Tonnes	Zn%	Pb%	Zn + Pb%
December 2024	San Jose	Measured		480	9.18	1.80	10.98
		Indicated		642	8.69	1.50	10.19
		<i>Measured Indicated</i>	&	1,122	8.90	1.63	10.53
		Inferred		615	8.15	1.03	9.18
		Sub-total		1,737	8.63	1.42	10.05
	San Jose (NE)	Inferred		932	5.72	0.20	5.92
	Udías (NE)	Inferred		710	7.60	0.47	8.07
	Total	Measured		480	9.18	1.80	10.98
		Indicated		642	8.69	1.50	10.19
		<i>Measured Indicated</i>	&	1,122	8.90	1.63	10.53
		Inferred		2,256	6.97	0.51	7.48
Total		3,379	7.61	0.88	8.49		
November 2023 (previously reported)	San Jose	Measured		-	-	-	-
		Indicated		490	10.0	1.7	11.7
		<i>Measured Indicated</i>	&	490	10.0	1.7	11.7
		Inferred		250	12.3	1.6	14.0
		Sub-total		740	10.8	1.7	12.5
	San Jose (NE)	Inferred		260	4.7	0.1	4.8
	Udías (NE)	Inferred		90	6.5	0.4	6.8
	Total	Measured		-	-	-	-
		Indicated		490	10.0	1.7	11.7
		<i>Measured Indicated</i>	&	490	10.0	1.7	11.7
		Inferred		590	8.2	0.8	8.9
Total		1,080	9.0	1.2	10.2		
Net Change	San Jose	Measured		480	9.18	1.8	10.98
		Indicated		152	(1.31)	(0.2)	(1.51)
		<i>Measured Indicated</i>	&	632	(1.1)	(0.07)	(1.17)
		Inferred		365	(4.15)	(0.57)	(4.82)
		Sub-total		997	(2.17)	(0.28)	(2.45)
	San Jose (NE)	Inferred		672	1.02	0.1	1.12
	Udías (NE)	Inferred		620	1.1	0.07	1.27
	Total	Measured		480	9.18	1.8	10.98
		Indicated		152	(1.31)	(0.2)	(1.51)
		<i>Measured Indicated</i>	&	632	(1.1)	(0.07)	(1.17)
		Inferred		1,666	(1.23)	(0.29)	(1.42)
Total		2,299	(1.39)	(0.32)	(1.71)		

Annual Mineral Resource Statement

Mineral Resource Estimation Governance Statement

The Company ensures that the Mineral Resource estimates are subject to appropriate levels of governance and internal controls. The Mineral Resource has been generated by employees and consultants of the Company who are experienced in best practices in modelling and estimation methods and have undertaken reviews of the quality and suitability of the underlying information used to generate the resource estimation.

There are numerous uncertainties inherent in estimating mineral resources and ore reserves and assumptions that are valid at the time of estimation may change significantly when new information becomes available. Changes in the forecast prices of commodities, exchange rates, production costs or recovery rates may change the economic status of reserves and may, ultimately, result in reserves or resources being restated.

The Company will report any future mineral reserves and resources estimates in accordance with the 2012 JORC Code.

Competent Persons Statements

Exploration

The information in this report that relates to Exploration Results is based on and fairly represents information compiled by Dr. Michael Mlynarczyk. Dr Mlynarczyk is a Principal consultant for Redstone Exploration Services, a geological consultancy acting as an external consultant to Variscan Mines and is a Professional Geologist (PGeo) of the Institute of Geologists in Ireland, and European Geologist (EurGeol) of the European Federation of Geologists, as well as a Fellow of the Society of Economic Geologists (SEG). Mr Mlynarczyk has sufficient experience relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which they are undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 Edition of the Australasian Code for the Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code). Dr. Mlynarczyk consents to the disclosure of the information in this report in the form and context in which it appears.

Mineral Resource Estimate

The information in this report that relates to Mineral Resources is based on, and fairly reflects, information compiled by Dr. Michael Mlynarczyk.

Dr. Michael Mlynarczyk is a Principal consultant for Redstone Exploration Services, a geological consultancy acting as an external consultant to Variscan Mines and is a Professional Geologist (PGeo) of the Institute of Geologists of Ireland, and European Geologist (EurGeol) of the European Federation of Geologists, as well as Fellow of the Society of Economic Geologists (SEG). Dr. Michael Mlynarczyk has sufficient experience relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which they are undertaking to qualify as Competent Persons as defined in the 2012 Edition of the Australasian Code for the Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code). Dr. Michael Mlynarczyk consent to the disclosure of the information in this report in the form and context in which it appears.

Where reference is made to previous releases of exploration results in this announcement, the Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in those announcements.

Directors' Report

Your directors submit their report for the year ended 30 June 2025.

Directors

The names and details of the Company's directors in office during the financial year and until the date of this report are as follows. Directors were in office for this entire period unless otherwise stated.

Anthony ('Tony') Wehby

Non-Executive Chairman (appointed 20 October 2022)

Tony is a former Partner of PriceWaterhouseCoopers and Corporate Finance Specialist.

Tony is an experienced listed company director with over 50 years of executive and non-executive experience.

Having operated in the mining industry for a considerable time, he is currently a non-executive director on the Board of Kingston Resources Ltd a listed Asia Pacific gold producer. He has previously been Chairman of Tellus Resources Limited, Non-executive Chairman of Aurelia Metals Limited and a Director of Ensurance Ltd and Harmony Gold (Aust) Pty Ltd.

Tony has a financial consulting practice focused on strategic advice and he is a member of the Australian Institute of Company Directors.

Stewart Dickson BA (Hons), MBA

Managing Director (appointed 1 May 2017)

Stewart is an experienced corporate financier with a decade of investment banking experience. Most recently, he was Managing Director and Head of Metals & Mining at Cantor Fitzgerald Europe, based in London. He had responsibility for client coverage of public and private mining companies across precious metals and base metals, bulks, fertilizers and specialty metals. He has a broad range of international financial advisory, equity capital markets and corporate broking transaction experience including initial public offerings, financings and M&A.

Prior to investment banking, Mr Dickson served in the British Army as a commissioned officer and saw operational service overseas. Stewart is a graduate of University College London and holds an MBA from Henley Business School.

Nicholas Farr-Jones AM LLB

Non-executive Director (appointed 1 July 2022)

Nick has over 25 years of experience in the global mining sector as a specialist in natural resources investment and corporate governance. Additionally, he is an experienced public company director.

Nick qualified as a lawyer before pursuing a career in investment banking. Notably he was responsible for the metal derivative business of Societe Generale in Europe and Africa before leading its commodity finance business in Australia. He is currently a Director of Taurus Funds Management, headquartered in Sydney, which specialises in bespoke financing solutions for global mid-tier and junior mining companies. Nick also holds a number of charitable appointments and is a highly regarded speaker on leadership. He was awarded the Order of Australia in 1992 for services to rugby union, having captained the Australian rugby team to World Cup success in 1991.

Directors' Report

Dr Frank Bierlein PhD, FAIG, MSED, MSGA

Non-Executive Director (appointed 20 October 2022)

Frank is a geologist with 30 years of experience as a consultant, researcher and lecturer and industry professional. Additionally, he is an experienced public company director.

Frank has held exploration and generative geology management positions with QMSD Mining Co Ltd, Qatar Mining, Afmeco Australia and Aveva NC, and consulted for among others, Newmont Gold, Resolute Mining, Goldfields International, Freeport McMoRan, and the International Atomic Energy Agency. He was a non-executive director of Gold Australia Pty Ltd from 2015 to 2019 and chaired the Advisory Board of a Luxembourg based private equity fund between 2014 and 2023. He is currently a Non-executive Director on the Boards of Blackstone Minerals Limited and Impact Minerals Limited.

Frank has worked on six continents spanning multiple commodities and over the course of his career has published and co-authored more than 130 articles in peer reviewed scientific journals.

Frank obtained a PhD (Geology) from the University of Melbourne, is a Fellow of the Australian Institute of Geoscientists (AIG) and a member of both the Society of Economic Geologists (SEG) and the Society of Geology Applied to Mineral Deposits.

Mark Pitts BBus, FCA, GAICD

Company Secretary (appointed 2 March 2018)

Mark is a Fellow of Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand and a graduate member of the Australian Institute of Company Directors. He has more than 30 years' experience in statutory reporting and business administration.

Mark has been directly involved with and consulted to a number of public companies holding senior financial management positions. He is a Principal in the Company Secretarial and CFO advisory divisions of the Automic Group providing secretarial support and corporate and compliance advice, pursuant to a contract with the Company. He has no fixed term with the option of termination by either party with two months' written notice. Mr Pitts is not entitled to any termination payments other than for services rendered at time of termination.

Directorships of other listed companies

Directorships of other ASX listed companies held by Directors in the 3 years immediately before the end of the financial year are as follows:

Director	Company
Mr Tony Wehby	Ensurance Ltd (3 May 2018 – 17 November 2023) Kingston Resources Ltd (4 July 2016 – Current)
Mr Stewart Dickson	None
Mr Nicholas Farr-Jones	None
Mr Frank Bierlein	Impact Minerals Ltd (13 October 2021 – Current) PNX Metals Ltd (18 June 2021 – April 2023) Blackstone Minerals Ltd (12 November 2021 – 27 June 2025) Firetail Resources Ltd (10 November 2022 – September 2023)

Directors' interests in shares and options

As at the date of this report, the interests of the Directors in the shares, options and performance rights of Variscan Mines Limited were:

Directors' Report

Director	Number of securities held directly and indirectly		Performance Rights
	Ordinary Shares	Options	
Mr Tony Wehby	9,497,795	4,166,667	-
Mr Stewart Dickson	42,872,070	4,166,667	-
Mr Nicholas Farr-Jones	8,666,812	2,285,714	-
Mr Frank Bierlein	388,411	-	-

Principal activities

The principal continuing activity of the Group is the exploration for economic metal and mineral deposits.

Results

The net result of operations of the Group after applicable income tax was a loss of \$920,387 (2024: \$650,271).

Dividends

No dividends were paid or proposed during the year.

Review of operations

Group Overview

During the financial year, the Group's operations have been focused on the exploration of its wholly owned Zinc projects in Spain.

Board & Management Changes

During the year, there have been no board or management changes.

Risk Management

The Company takes a proactive approach to risk management. The Board is responsible for ensuring that risks, including emerging risks, and also opportunities, are identified on a timely basis and the Company's objectives and activities are aligned with the risks and opportunities identified by the Board. Given the size of the Company and its stage of development all Board members are involved and have responsibility for management of risk.

Material business risks

There are inherent risks associated with the exploration for minerals. The Group faces the usual risks encountered by companies engaged in the exploration, evaluation and development of minerals. The material business risks for the Group include:

Directors' Report

External Risks

Environmental risks

The Company's operations and projects are subject to the laws and regulations of the jurisdictions in which it has interests and carries on business (Spain) regarding environmental compliance and relevant hazards. There is also a risk that the environmental laws and regulations may become more onerous, making the Group's operations more expensive which may adversely affect the financial position and /or performance of the Group. The Directors are not aware of any Breaches of environmental law by the Company.

Government regulations and tenement risks

Changes in laws and regulations or government policies may adversely affect the Group's operations. There is no guarantee that current or future exploration claim applications or existing tenancy renewals will be granted, that they will be granted without undue delay, or that the Company can economically comply with any conditions imposed on any granted exploration tenements. Loss of tenements may adversely affect the financial position and /or performance of the Group.

Operating Risks

Exploration and development risk

The exploration for and development of mineral deposits involves significant risks that even a combination of careful evaluation, experience and knowledge may not eliminate. While the discovery of an ore body may result in substantial rewards, not all exploration activity will lead to the discovery of economic deposits. Major expenditure may be required to locate and establish Ore Reserves, to establish rights to mine, to receive all necessary operating permits, to develop metallurgical processes and to construct mining and processing facilities at a particular site.

In addition to the risks described above, the Group's ability to successfully develop projects is contingent on the Group's ability to fund those projects through debt or equity raisings.

Significant changes in the state of affairs

The Directors are not aware of any significant changes in the state of affairs of the Group occurring during the financial period, other than as disclosed in this report.

Significant events after the reporting date

On 5 August 2025, the Company announced that firm commitments for a placement of \$2,571,507 had been received, which was to be completed in two tranches. Tranche 1 was completed using the Company's existing share placement capacity on 13 August 2025 through the issue of 117,428,656 shares at \$0.005 per share, raising \$587,143 before costs. Tranche 2 was partially completed on 29 September 2025, following shareholder approval received at the Company's general meeting of shareholders held on 17 September 2025. This saw the issue of 332,571,344 shares at \$0.005, raising \$1,662,857 before costs. Furthermore, following receipt of shareholder approval at that same meeting, the Company issued 199,999,994 free-attaching options to the participants in both tranches of the placement, on the basis of one new option for every two shares subscribed for. These options are exercisable at \$0.008 each, on or before 30 September 2028.

Also on 5 August 2025, the Company also announced the opportunity to earn into two highly prospective zinc projects in the Republic of Ireland. Known as the Midlands and Waterford projects, the Company has the right to earn up to a 60% interest in the projects through the expenditure of \$3,300,000 in three tranches over three years, with the remaining 40% ownership to be agreed at a later date.

Other than noted above, there were, at the date of this report, no matters or circumstances which have arisen since 30 June 2025 that have significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group, in future financial years.

Directors' Report

Indemnification and insurance of directors and officers

The Company has not, during or since the end of the financial period, in respect of any person who is or has been an officer of the Company or a related body corporate, indemnified or made any relevant agreement for indemnifying against a liability incurred as an officer, including costs and expenses in successfully defending legal proceedings. The Company maintains adequate Directors and Officers insurance coverage.

Insurance premiums

During the financial period the Company has paid premiums to insure each of the directors and officers against liabilities for costs and expenses incurred by them in defending any legal proceedings arising out of their conduct while acting in the capacity of director or officer of the Company, other than conduct involving a wilful breach of duty in relation to the Company. The premiums paid are not disclosed as such disclosure is prohibited under the terms of the contract.

Likely developments and expected results

As the Group's mineral projects are at an early stage of exploration, it is not appropriate to speculate on likely future developments or results.

Shares under option or issued on exercise of options

Details of unissued shares or interests under option for Variscan Mines Limited as at the date of this report are:

Exercise Price of Option	Expiry Date of Options	Class of Share received upon exercise	Number of Shares under option
\$0.015	30 November 2026	ORD	152,666,746
\$0.01	30 November 2026	ORD	42,619,048
\$0.008	29 September 2028	ORD	199,999,994
			395,285,788

The holders of these options and performance rights do not have the right, by virtue of the option or performance rights, to participate in any share issue of the Company or of any other body corporate or registered scheme.

Refer to the Remuneration Report and Notes 12 & 13 to the financial statements for further details of the options and rights outstanding.

During the period, 195,285,794 options were issued, no options were exercised, and 65,888,890 options lapsed. From 1 July 2025 to the date of this report, 199,999,994 options (as shown in the table above) have been issued, and no other options have been exercised, cancelled or have lapsed.

During the period, no performance rights were issued, cancelled or exercised. From 1 July 2025 to the date of this report, no performance rights have been issued, exercised, cancelled or have lapsed.

Directors' Report

Remuneration report (audited)

This remuneration report for the year ended 30 June 2025 outlines the remuneration arrangements of the Group in accordance with the requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 (the Act) and its regulations. This information has been audited as required by section 308(3C) of the Act.

The remuneration report details the remuneration arrangements for key management personnel (KMP) who are defined as those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the major activities of the Company and the Group, directly or indirectly, including any director (whether executive or otherwise) of the parent company.

Details of key management personnel

Details of the Key Management Personnel of the Group are set out below.

Directors	
Mr Anthony Wehby	Non-Executive Chairman
Stewart Dickson	Managing Director & CEO
Nicholas Farr-Jones	Non-Executive Director
Dr Frank Bierlein	Non-Executive Director
Mark Pitts	Company Secretary

Remuneration philosophy

The objective of the Company's remuneration framework is to ensure reward for performance is competitive and appropriate for the results delivered. The framework aligns executive reward with achievement of strategic objectives and the creation of value for shareholders. The Board believes that executive remuneration satisfies the following key criteria:

- Competitiveness and reasonableness;
- Acceptability to shareholders;
- Performance linkage/alignment of executive compensation;
- Transparency; and
- Capital management.

These criteria result in a framework which can be used to provide a mix of fixed and variable remuneration, and a blend of short- and long-term incentives in line with the Company's limited financial resources.

Fees and payments to the Company's Non-Executive Directors and Senior Executives reflect the demands which are made on, and the responsibilities of, the Directors and the senior management. Such fees and payments are reviewed annually by the Board. The Company's Executive and Non-Executive Directors, Senior Executives and Officers are entitled to receive options under the Company's Employee Share Option Plan ("ESOP"), subject to Shareholder approval.

Directors' Report

Non-Executive Directors remuneration arrangements

Directors are entitled to remuneration out of the funds of the Company, but the remuneration of the Non-Executive Directors (NED) may not exceed in any year the amount fixed by the Company in general meeting for that purpose. The aggregate remuneration of the NEDs has been fixed at a maximum of \$250,000 per annum to be apportioned among the NEDs in such a manner as the Board determines. Directors are also entitled to be paid reasonable travelling, accommodation and other expenses incurred in consequence of their attendance at Board meetings and otherwise in the execution of their duties as Directors.

The Chairman's fee is set at \$50,000 p.a. and NED fees at \$36,000 p.a. which are consistent with industry average fees. At present, no Committee fees are paid to Directors.

Use of remuneration consultants

No remuneration consultants were engaged during the years ended 30 June 2024 or 30 June 2025.

Profit and Share Price Performance

In considering remuneration the Board has had regard to the following data in respect of the current and previous four financial years:

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Loss per share (cents)	(0.14)	(0.18)	(0.31)	(0.31)	(0.32)
Net loss (\$)	(920,387)	(650,271)	(886,240)	(827,051)	(684,613)
Share Price at 30 June	\$0.006	\$0.005	\$0.012	\$0.025	\$0.075

Service agreements

Remuneration and other terms of engagement for key management personnel are formalised in contractor agreements. Details of these arrangements are set out below:

Managing Director – Stewart Dickson

- Contract term: No fixed term. Either party may terminate the letter of employment with six months' notice.
- Remuneration: £132,500 p.a. plus VAT as applicable (2024: £132,500 p.a. plus VAT as applicable) as at 30 June 2025.
- Termination payments: Nil.

Directors' Report

Directors and KMP remuneration for the year ended 30 June 2025

	Short-term benefits			Long-term benefits	Post-employment	Share-based payments		Total	Performance based
	Salary & fees	Consulting fees	Other short-term benefits	Long service leave	Superannuation	Options	Performance Rights		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
Directors									
A Wehby	50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	-
S Dickson	-	267,989	-	-	-	-	-	267,989	-
N Farr-Jones	36,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,000	-
F Bierlein	36,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,000	-
Sub-total	122,000	267,989	-	-	-	-	-	389,989	-
Other KMP									
M Pitts	89,733	-	-	-	-	-	-	89,733	-
Sub-total	89,733	-	-	-	-	-	-	89,733	-
Total Remuneration	211,733	267,989	-	-	-	-	-	479,722	-

Directors' Report

Directors and KMP remuneration for the year ended 30 June 2024

	Short-term benefits			Long-term benefits	Post-employment	Share-based payments		Total	Performance based
	Salary & fees	Consulting fees	Other short-term benefits	Long service leave	Superannuation	Options	Performance Rights		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
Directors									
A Wehby	50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	-
S Dickson	-	274,110	-	-	-	-	-	274,110	-
N Farr-Jones	36,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,000	-
M Moore	36,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,000	-
Sub-total	122,000	274,110	-	-	-	-	-	396,110	-
Other KMP									
M Pitts	63,875	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,875	-
Sub-total	63,875	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,875	-
Total Remuneration	185,875	274,110	-	-	-	-	-	459,985	-

Directors' Report

Share holdings and transactions of Key Management Personnel

	Balance at 1 July 2024 / upon appointment	Shares issued on exercise of options / performance rights	Shares granted in lieu of fees	Net change other	Balance at 30 June 2025 / upon resignation
A Wehby	1,164,461	-	-	8,333,334	9,497,795
S Dickson	13,824,450	-	20,714,286	8,333,334	42,872,070
N Farr-Jones	1,523,955	-	2,571,428	4,571,429	8,666,812
F Bierlein	388,411	-	-	-	388,411
M Pitts	-	-	-	-	-

Option holdings and transactions of Key Management Personnel

	Balance at 1 July 2024 / upon appointment	Granted as remuneration	Lapsed/Expired	Net change other (a)	Balance at 30 June 2025 / upon resignation	Vested and exercisable at 30 June 2025
A Wehby	1,500,000	-	(1,500,000)	4,166,667	4,166,667	4,166,667
S Dickson	3,000,000	-	(3,000,000)	4,166,667	4,166,667	4,166,667
N Farr-Jones	1,500,000	-	(1,500,000)	2,285,714	2,285,714	2,285,714
F Bierlein	1,500,000	-	(1,500,000)	-	-	-
M Pitts	1,500,000	-	(1,500,000)	-	-	-

(a) - These options were issued to Directors as free-attaching options to their participation in the share issues in December 2024. Under Australian Accounting Standards, these are considered to be a share-based payment, however were not granted as remuneration during the year.

Performance Rights holdings of Key Management Personnel

	Balance at 1 July 2024 / upon appointment	Granted as remuneration	Exercised	Balance at 30 June 2025 / upon resignation	Vested and exercisable at 30 June 2025
A Wehby	-	-	-	-	-
S Dickson	-	-	-	-	-
N Farr-Jones	-	-	-	-	-
F Bierlein	-	-	-	-	-
M Pitts	-	-	-	-	-

Options and performance rights

Options and Rights granted during the year

No Options or Rights were granted as remuneration during the year. 10,619,048 options were issued to key management personnel as free-attaching options to their participation in a share placement. Under the requirements of the Australian Accounting Standards, as these options were granted as free-attaching to the issue of shares in settlement of the loans provided by the Directors, they fall under the purview of AASB *Interpretation 19: Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments* and therefore a fair value of \$26,298 has been recognised in relation to these options. The fair value of these options was determined by reference to the Black-Scholes option pricing model, the key inputs and valuations of which are summarised below:

	Director Free-Attaching Options FY25
Underlying security spot price on date of grant	\$0.007
Exercise price	\$0.01
Grant date	17 December 2024
Expiration date	30 November 2026
Total life (years)	2.0
Expected volatility	100%
Risk-free rate	3.94%
Expected dividend yield	-
Value per security	\$0.0025
Number of securities	10,519,048
Portion vested at balance date	100%
Remaining life (years)	1.4
Total value	\$26,298

Directors' Report

Options and Rights lapsed during the year

9,000,000 unquoted options held by Key Management Personnel exercisable at various prices expired unexercised on 30 November 2024.

Options and Rights exercised during the year

No options or rights were exercised during the year.

Transactions with directors and key management personnel

During the current year, amounts totalling \$55,900 were paid to Endeavour Corporate Pty Ltd, a Company Associated with Mr Mark Pitts, for accounting and administration services (2024: \$48,000). These amounts are separate from the fees paid to Mr Pitts through his role as Company Secretary and are not included in the Key Management Personnel remuneration table on page 11. At 30 June 2025, a total of \$13,500 (exclusive of GST) was payable to Endeavour Corporate in relation to these services (2024: \$4,000) related to these services.

At the end of the previous financial year, Messrs Wehby and Dickson provided the Company with working capital loans totalling \$50,000 each (\$100,000 total). Additionally, during the current year, Mr Farr-Jones provided the Company with a working capital loan of \$32,000. These loans were converted during the year to a total of 21,238,097 ordinary shares, with 10,519,048 free attaching options (with a deemed fair value of \$26,298) as noted in the table above. The value of options received for each Director is as follows:

	Fair Value of free-attaching options issued
A Wehby	\$10,292
S Dickson	\$10,292
N Farr-Jones	\$5,714
Total	\$26,298

Directors' Benefits, Emoluments and Share Options

During its annual budget review, the Board reviews the Directors' Emoluments. Remuneration levels, including participation in the Company's ESOP, are set to provide reasonable compensation in line with the Company's limited financial resources. During the year no Director of the Company has received or become entitled to receive any additional benefits to their ordinary directors' fees by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with the Director or with a firm of which he is a member, or with a company in which he has a substantial financial interest.

Due to the difficulty in the measurement of performance using quantitative indicators in the mineral exploration industry, there is no formal link between financial performance of the group and remuneration levels.

There is no retirement scheme for Non-Executive Directors.

End of Audited Remuneration report.

Directors' Report

Meetings of directors

The following table sets out the number of Directors' meetings held during the financial year and the number of meetings attended by each Director for which they were entitled to attend. Due to the size and composition of the board, the roles of the Audit and Risk and Remuneration Committees are fulfilled by the board as a whole.

Director	Number of Meetings Held whilst a director	Number Attended
Mr Anthony Wehby	6	6
Mr Stewart Dickson	6	6
Mr Nicholas Farr-Jones	6	6
Dr Frank Bierlein	6	5
Total Number of Meetings Held	6	

Non-audit services

The Company's auditor did not provide any non-audit services during the year ended 30 June 2025 (2024: Nil).

Signed this 30th day of September 2025 in accordance with a resolution of the Directors.



Stewart Dickson
Managing Director

Auditor's Independence Declaration



AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION

As lead auditor for the audit of the consolidated financial report of Variscan Mines Limited for the year ended 30 June 2025, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of:

- a) the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- b) any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'David Healy', written in a cursive style.

Perth, Western Australia
30 September 2025

D B Healy
Partner

hlb.com.au

HLB Mann Judd ABN 22 193 232 714

A Western Australian Partnership

Level 4, 130 Stirling Street, Perth WA 6000 / PO Box 8124 Perth BC WA 6849

T: +61 (0)8 9227 7500 **E:** mailbox@hlbwa.com.au

Liability limited by a scheme approved under Professional Standards Legislation.

HLB Mann Judd is a member of HLB International, the global advisory and accounting network.

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

For the year ended 30 June 2025

	Notes	Consolidated	
		2025	2024
		\$	\$
Continuing operations			
Interest income	3	7,137	9,464
Other income	3	-	1,073
Total income		7,137	10,537
Compliance expenses		(96,517)	(50,154)
Professional services expenses		(350,043)	(264,574)
Finance expenses		(156)	(171)
Occupancy expenses		(360)	-
Directors' expenses		(378,658)	(259,055)
Travel and accommodation expenses		-	(10,230)
Loss on settlement of financial liabilities	11, 13	(26,298)	-
Other expenses		(52,923)	(75,966)
Total expenses		(904,955)	(660,150)
Realised gain/(loss) on foreign exchange		(18,654)	(2,136)
Unrealised gain/(loss) on foreign exchange		(3,915)	1,478
Total foreign exchange loss		(22,569)	(658)
Loss before income tax expense		(920,387)	(650,271)
Income tax expense	4	-	-
Loss for the year		(920,387)	(650,271)
Other comprehensive income, net of income tax			
<i>Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		20,479	(54,233)
Other comprehensive (loss) / income for the year, net of tax		20,479	(54,233)
Total comprehensive loss for the year		(899,908)	(704,504)
Basic and diluted loss per share (cents per share)	15	(0.14)	(0.18)

The Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2025

	Notes	Consolidated	
		2025	2024
		\$	\$
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	6	451,939	250,260
Trade and other receivables	7	179,985	122,784
Total current assets		631,924	373,044
Non-current assets			
Plant and equipment	8	91,026	61,765
Deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure	9	10,672,695	9,331,873
Other non-current assets		74,025	66,737
Total non-current assets		10,837,746	9,460,375
Total assets		11,469,670	9,833,419
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	10	341,827	409,617
Financial liabilities	11	250,000	100,000
Total current liabilities		591,827	509,617
Total liabilities		591,827	509,617
Net assets		10,877,843	9,323,802
Equity			
Issued capital	12	37,974,222	36,066,871
Reserves	14	662,036	302,259
Accumulated losses		(27,758,415)	(27,045,328)
Total equity		10,877,843	9,323,802

The Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended 30 June 2025

	Notes	Consolidated	
		2025	2024
		\$	\$
Cash flows from operating activities			
Payments to suppliers and employees		(773,160)	(637,981)
Interest received		7,137	9,464
Finance costs		(156)	(171)
Net VAT refunds received from Spanish authorities		-	269,739
Net cash outflow from operating activities	21	(766,179)	(358,949)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Exploration and evaluation expenditure		(1,414,874)	(1,114,159)
Payments for property, plant and equipment		(39,162)	-
Net cash outflow from investing activities		(1,454,036)	(1,114,159)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from issue of shares		2,367,335	595,000
Share funds received in advance		-	84,000
Working capital loans from Directors	11	32,000	100,000
Loan funds received	11	250,000	-
Payments for share issue costs		(234,684)	(72,000)
Net cash inflow from financing activities		2,414,651	707,000
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		194,436	(766,108)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		250,260	1,017,571
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held		7,243	(1,203)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	6	451,939	250,260

The Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

For the year ended 30 June 2025

	Issued capital	Share-based payment reserve	Consolidated Foreign currency translation reserve	Accumulated losses	Total
1 July 2023	35,344,243	726,582	149,192	(26,844,339)	9,375,678
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(650,271)	(650,271)
Other comprehensive loss for the year, net of income tax	-	-	(54,233)	-	(54,233)
Total comprehensive loss for the year	-	-	(54,233)	(650,271)	(704,504)
Issue of share capital for cash	595,000	-	-	-	595,000
Share capital funds received in advance	84,000	-	-	-	84,000
Issue of share capital in lieu of fees	45,628	-	-	-	45,628
Exercise of performance rights	70,000	(70,000)	-	-	-
Lapse of options	-	(449,282)	-	449,282	-
Share issue costs	(72,000)	-	-	-	(72,000)
30 June 2024	36,066,871	207,300	94,959	(27,045,328)	9,323,802
1 July 2024	36,066,871	207,300	94,959	(27,045,328)	9,323,802
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(920,387)	(920,387)
Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the year, net of income tax	-	-	20,479	-	20,479
Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the year	-	-	20,479	(920,387)	(899,908)
Issue of share capital for cash	2,367,335	-	-	-	2,367,335
Issue of shares and options under loan agreements	132,000	26,298	-	-	158,298
Issue of share capital in lieu of fees	163,000	-	-	-	163,000
Issue of options as share issue costs	(520,300)	520,300	-	-	-
Lapse of options	-	(207,300)	-	207,300	-
Share issue costs	(234,684)	-	-	-	(234,684)
30 June 2025	37,974,222	546,598	115,438	(27,758,415)	10,877,843

The Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

1. Corporate information

The financial report of Variscan Mines Limited (Variscan or the Company) for the year ended 30 June 2025 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Directors on 30 September 2025. Variscan is a for-profit entity for the purposes of preparing the financial statements.

Variscan Mines Limited (the parent) is a company limited by shares incorporated and domiciled in Australia whose shares are publicly traded on the Australian Securities Exchange under ASX Code VAR.

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of Variscan Mines Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group or Consolidated Entity).

The nature of the operations and principal activities of the Group are described in the Directors' Report.

2. Summary of material accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial report is a general purpose financial report, which has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Corporations Act 2001, Australian Accounting Standards and other authoritative pronouncements of the Australian Accounting Standards Board. It has been prepared on a historical cost basis except for investments in listed shares, which are measured at fair value.

Statement of compliance

The financial report complies with Australian Accounting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB).

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

Australian Accounting Standards and interpretations that have been issued or amended but are not yet effective have been assessed as having no material impact on the Group's financial statements and have not been adopted by the Group for the year ended 30 June 2025.

Adoption of new and revised standards

Standards and Interpretations applicable to 30 June 2025

In the year ended 30 June 2025, the Directors have reviewed all of the new and revised Standards and Interpretations issued by the AASB that are relevant to the Company and effective for the current reporting period beginning on or after 1 July 2024. As a result of this review, the Group has determined there is no material impact of the new and revised standards on the results for the financial year, and no changes required to Group Accounting Policies.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of Variscan Mines Limited (Variscan or the Company) and its subsidiaries as at 30 June each year. The financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intercompany balances and transactions, income and expenses and profit and losses resulting from intra-group transactions have been eliminated in full.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group and cease to be consolidated from the date on which control is transferred out of the Group. At this date, any retained interest in the entity is remeasured to its fair value with the change in carrying amount recognised in profit or loss. The fair value is the initial carrying amount for the purposes of subsequently accounting for the retained interest as an associate.

Going Concern

The financial report has been prepared on the going concern basis, which contemplates continuity of normal business activities and the realisation of assets and settlements of liabilities in the ordinary course of business.

For the year ended 30 June 2025, the Group recorded a net loss after tax of \$920,387 (2024: \$650,271), and net cash outflows from operating and investment activities of \$2,220,215 (2024: \$1,473,108). At 30 June 2025, the Group had \$451,939 in cash and cash equivalents (30 June 2024: \$250,260) and net working capital of \$40,097 (30 June 2024: \$136,573).

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

2. Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

Subsequent to the end of the financial year the Company has issued 400,000,000 shares at \$0.005 per share, raising \$2 million before costs. Additionally, the Company has issued 51,301,370 in full satisfaction for the outstanding loan balance of \$250,000 plus \$6,507 in accrued interest.

Whilst not immediately required, the Group may need to raise additional funds to meet its planned and budgeted exploration expenditure as well as regular corporate overheads.

The Group's capacity to raise additional funds will be impacted by the success of the ongoing exploration activities and market conditions. Additional sources of funding available to the Group include a capital raising via preferential issues to existing shareholders or placements to new and existing investors. If necessary, the Group can delay exploration expenditure and the directors can also institute cost saving measures to further reduce corporate and administrative costs.

However, should the above planned activities to raise or conserve capital not be successful, there exists a material uncertainty which may cast significant doubt surrounding the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and, therefore, realise its assets and dispose of its liabilities in the ordinary course of business and at the amounts stated in the financial report.

Exploration and evaluation

Exploration and evaluation

Exploration and evaluation expenditure incurred by or on behalf of the Group is accumulated separately for each area of interest. Such expenditure comprises net direct costs and an appropriate portion of related overhead expenditure, but does not include general overheads or administrative expenditure not having a specific connection with a particular area of interest. Exploration and evaluation costs in relation to separate areas of interest for which rights of tenure are current are brought to account in the year in which they are incurred and carried forward provided that:

- Such costs are expected to be recouped through successful development and exploitation of the area, or alternatively through its sale; and
- Exploration and/or evaluation activities in the area have not yet reached a stage which permits a reasonable assessment of the existence or otherwise of economically recoverable reserves.

Once a development decision has been taken, all past and future exploration and evaluation expenditure in respect of the area of interest is aggregated within costs of development.

Exploration and evaluation – impairment

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset has been impaired and for exploration and evaluation costs whether the above carry forward criteria are met.

Accumulated costs in respect of areas of interest are written off or a provision made in the profit or loss when the above criteria do not apply or when the Directors assess that the carrying value may exceed the recoverable amount. The costs of productive areas are amortised over the life of the area of interest to which such costs relate on the production output basis.

Provisions are made where farm-in partners are sought and there is a possibility that carried-forward expenditures may have to be written off in the future if a farm-in partner is not found. In the event that farm-in agreements are reached or the Group undertakes further exploration in its own right on those properties, the provisions would be reviewed and if appropriate, written back.

Financial assets and liabilities

Recognition and derecognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial assets are derecognised when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or when the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards are transferred. A financial liability is derecognised when it is extinguished, discharged, cancelled or expires.

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

2. Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

The Group makes use of a simplified approach for expected credit losses and records the loss allowance as lifetime expected credit losses. These are the expected shortfalls in contractual cash flows, considering the potential for default at any point during the life of the financial instrument.

The Group's financial liabilities include borrowings, trade and other payables and derivative financial instruments.

Financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value, and, where applicable, adjusted for transaction costs unless the Group designated a financial liability at fair value through profit or loss.

Subsequently, financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method except for derivatives and financial liabilities designated at FVTPL, which are carried subsequently at fair value with gains or losses recognised in profit or loss (other than derivative financial instruments that are designated and effective as hedging instruments).

All interest-related charges and, if applicable, changes in an instrument's fair value that are reported in profit or loss are included within finance costs or finance income.

Plant and equipment

Plant and equipment assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset, namely motor vehicles and plant and equipment – depreciated over 2 to 5 years (2024: 2 to 5 years).

Impairment

The carrying values of plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable.

An item of plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no further future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal.

Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item) is included in the profit or loss in the period the item is derecognised.

Lease payments comprise of fixed payments less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, amounts expected to be paid under residual value guarantees, exercise price of a purchase option when the exercise of the option is reasonably certain to occur, and any anticipated termination penalties. The variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are expensed in the period in which they are incurred.

Lease liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. The carrying amounts are remeasured if there is a change in the following: future lease payments arising from a change in an index or a rate used; residual guarantee; lease term; certainty of a purchase option and termination penalties. When a lease liability is remeasured, an adjustment is made to the corresponding right-of use asset, or to profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset is fully written down.

Share-based payment transactions

In addition to salaries, the Group provides benefits to certain employees (including Directors) of the Group in the form of share-based payment transactions, whereby employees render services in exchange for shares or rights over shares ("equity-settled transactions").

There is currently an Employee Share Option Plan in place to provide these benefits.

The cost of these equity-settled transactions with employees is measured by reference to the fair value at the date at which they are granted. The fair value of the options is determined by using the Black-Scholes or binomial option pricing model, or in the case of listed options, the listed option price at the date the options were issued.

In valuing transactions settled by way of issue of options, no account is taken of any vesting limits or hurdles, or the fact that the options are not transferable.

The cost of equity-settled transactions is recognised, together with a corresponding increase in equity, over the period in which the vesting conditions are fulfilled, ending on the date on which the relevant employees become fully entitled to the award (the vesting period).

The cumulative expense recognised for equity-settled transactions at each reporting date until vesting date reflects (i) the extent to which the vesting period has expired and (ii) the Group's best estimate of the number of equity instruments that will ultimately vest.

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

2. Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

No adjustment is made for the likelihood of market performance conditions being met as the effect of these conditions is included in the determination of fair value at grant date. The profit or loss charge or credit for a period represents the movement in cumulative expense recognised as at the beginning and end of that period.

No expense is recognised for awards that do not ultimately vest, except for awards where vesting is only conditional upon a market condition.

If the terms of an equity-settled award are modified, at a minimum an expense is recognised as if the terms had not been modified. In addition, an expense is recognised for any modification that increases the total fair value of the share-based payment arrangement, or is otherwise beneficial to the employee, as measured at the date of modification.

If an equity-settled award is cancelled, it is treated as if it had vested on the date of the cancellation, and any expense not yet recognised is recognised immediately. However, if a new award is substituted for the cancelled award and designated a replacement award on the date it is granted, the cancelled and the new award are treated as if there was a modification of the original award, as described in the previous paragraph.

The dilutive effect, if any, of outstanding options is reflected as additional share dilution in the computation of earnings per share except where such dilution would serve to reduce a loss per share.

Income tax

Current tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

Deferred income tax is provided on all temporary differences at the reporting date between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred income tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except where the deferred income tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss.

In respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures, except where the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled, and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carry-forward of unused tax assets and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry-forward of unused tax assets and unused tax losses can be utilised, except where the deferred income tax asset relating to the deductible temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss.

In respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred income tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax asset to be utilised.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Income taxes relating to items recognised directly in equity are recognised in equity and not in the profit or loss.

Currency

Functional currency translation

The functional and presentation currency for the parent company is Australian dollars (\$). The functional currency of overseas subsidiaries is the local currency.

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

2. Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

Transactions and balances

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded in the functional currency by applying the exchange rates ruling at the date of the translation. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rate of exchange at the reporting date.

Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rate as at the date of the initial transaction. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined.

Translation of Group Companies' functional currency to presentation currency

During the current period, the results of the Spanish subsidiaries were translated into Australian Dollars (presentation currency). Income and expenses for each profit or loss item were translated at the average exchange rate, unless this was not a reasonable approximation of the cumulative effects of the rates prevailing on the transaction dates, in which case income and expenses were translated at the dates of the transactions. Assets and liabilities were translated at exchange rates prevailing at reporting date. All resulting exchange differences were recognised in other comprehensive income, until the date of disposal of the net investment in the foreign operation, at which point the cumulative amount of the foreign currency translation reserve will be recognised in the net loss for the year.

Impairment of assets

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any such indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Group makes an estimate of the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of its fair value less costs to sell and its value in use and is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets or groups of assets and the asset's value in use cannot be estimated to be close to its fair value.

In such cases the asset is tested for impairment as part of the cash-generating unit to which it belongs. When the carrying amount of an asset or cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset or cash-generating unit is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Impairment losses relating to continuing operations are recognised in those expense categories consistent with the function of the impaired asset unless the asset is carried at revalued amount (in which case the impairment loss is treated as a revaluation decrease).

An assessment is also made at each reporting date as to whether there is any indication that previously recognised impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount is estimated. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. If that is the case the carrying amount of the asset is increased to its recoverable amount. The increased amount cannot exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation, had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. Such reversal is recognised in profit or loss unless the asset is carried at revalued amount, in which case the reversal is treated as a revaluation increase. After such a reversal the depreciation charge is adjusted in future periods to allocate the asset's revised carrying amount, less any residual value, on a systematic basis over its remaining useful life.

Contributed equity

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares or options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The carrying amounts of certain assets and liabilities are often determined based on estimates and assumptions of future events. The key estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of certain assets and liabilities within the next annual reporting period are:

[Share-based payment transactions](#)

The Company measures the cost of equity-settled share-based payments at fair value at the grant date using the Black-Scholes formula taking into account the terms and conditions upon which the instruments were granted and estimates of volatility.

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

2. Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

Capitalisation and write-off of capitalised exploration costs

The determination of when to capitalise and write-off exploration expenditure requires the exercise of judgement based on assessments of results, various assumptions, and other factors such as historical experience, current and expected economic conditions. Refer to Note 9 for further details.

Earnings/Loss per share

Basic earnings/loss per share is calculated as net profit/loss attributable to members of the Group, adjusted to exclude any costs of servicing equity divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares.

Diluted earnings/loss per share is calculated as net profit/loss attributable to members of the Group, adjusted for:

- Costs of servicing equity.
- The after-tax effect of dividends and interest associated with dilutive potential ordinary shares that have been recognised as expenses.
- Other non-discretionary changes in revenues or expenses during the period that would result from the dilution of potential ordinary shares.

divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares and dilutive potential ordinary shares, adjusted for any bonus element.

Segment reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker. The chief operating decision maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Managing Director.

3. Income

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Income		
Interest income	7,137	9,464
Other income	-	1,073
	7,137	10,537

4. Income tax

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Prima facie income tax (credit) on operating (loss) at 30% (2024: 30%)	(276,116)	(195,081)
Non-deductible expenses / (Non-assessable income)	9,064	-
Deferred tax assets not recognised	267,052	195,081
Income tax expense	-	-

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

4. Income tax (continued)

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect to the following items		
<i>Unrecognised deferred tax assets</i>		
Accrued expenses and provisions	21,247	104,784
Capital raising costs	70,405	6,600
Income tax losses	5,221,300	5,140,265
	5,312,952	5,251,649
Unrecognised deferred tax liabilities		
<i>Temporary timing differences related to:</i>		
Exploration and evaluation expenditure	(2,303,324)	(1,901,108)
Net deferred tax asset not recognised	3,009,628	3,350,541

No provision for income tax is considered necessary in respect of the Company for the period ended 30 June 2025.

No recognition has been given to any deferred income tax asset which may arise from available tax losses. The Company has estimated its losses at 30 June 2025 of \$17,404,333 (2024: \$17,134,217).

No recognition has been given to any deferred income tax liabilities which may arise from the recognition of capitalised exploration and evaluation expenditures, as the Company has sufficient expected carried-forward tax losses to negate such a liability.

A benefit of 30% (2024: 30%) of approximately \$5,221,300 (2024: \$5,140,265) associated with the tax losses carried forward will only be obtained if:

- The Company derives future assessable income of a nature and of an amount sufficient to enable the benefit from the deductions for the losses to be realised;
- The Company continues to comply with the conditions for deductibility imposed by the law; and
- No changes in tax legislation adversely affect the Company in realising the benefit from the deductions for the losses.

Tax consolidation

Variscan Mines Limited and its 100% owned Australian subsidiaries formed a tax consolidated group with effect from 1 November 2007. Variscan Mines Limited is the head entity of the tax consolidated group. No amounts have been recognised in the financial statements in respect of this agreement on the basis that the possibility of default is remote.

Franking credits

Franking credits of \$2,810,116 (2024: \$2,810,116) are available for subsequent years.

The above amounts represent the balance of the franking account as at the end of the reporting period, adjusted for:

- Franking credits that will arise from the payment of the amount of the provision for income tax,
- Franking debits that will arise from the payment of dividends recognised as a liability at the reporting date, and
- Franking credits that will arise from the receipt of dividends recognised as receivables at the reporting date.

The consolidated amounts include franking credits that would be available to the parent entity if distributable profits of subsidiaries were paid as dividends.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

5. Auditors' remuneration

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Amounts received or due and receivable by:		
HLB Mann Judd (WA) Partnership, for:		
Audit and review of the financial report of Variscan Mines Limited (a)	47,259	39,656
	47,259	39,656

a) Includes accruals at balance date.

6. Cash and cash equivalents

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Cash at bank and in hand	451,939	250,260
	451,939	250,260

Cash at bank earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates. The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents represents fair value.

Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of between one day and six months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group, and earn interest at the respective short-term deposit rates.

7. Receivables

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Current		
Other Debtors	30,419	1,269
GST/VAT receivable	131,340	102,611
Prepayments	18,226	18,904
	179,985	122,784

Receivables are non-interest bearing and generally 30-day terms and trading terms are being followed by debtors and there are no overdue amounts. An allowance for expected credit losses is recognised when there is objective evidence that it is impaired. No allowance for expected credit losses is required.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

8. Plant & equipment

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Plant and equipment – at cost	126,062	82,274
Accumulated depreciation	(35,036)	(20,509)
Net book value	91,026	61,765
Reconciliation of plant and equipment is as follows:		
Opening carrying value	61,765	71,158
Additions	39,162	-
Depreciation	(16,646)	(9,957)
Impact of foreign exchange	6,745	564
	91,026	61,765

Depreciation expenses related to the plant and equipment utilised solely in the exploration and evaluation activities of the Group is capitalised to deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure. Refer Note 9.

9. Deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Exploration and evaluation phase:		
Costs brought forward	9,331,873	8,097,650
Costs incurred during the year	973,165	1,272,166
Depreciation capitalised (refer Note 8)	16,646	9,957
Impact of foreign currency exchange differences	351,011	(47,900)
Costs carried forward	10,672,695	9,331,873
Exploration expenditure costs carried forward are made up of:		
Novales/Udias Zinc Project - Spain	9,895,706	8,608,577
Guajaraz Zinc Project – Spain	776,989	723,296
Costs carried forward	10,672,695	9,331,873

The above amounts represent costs of areas of interest carried forward as an asset in accordance with the accounting policy set out in Note 2. The ultimate recoupment of deferred exploration and evaluation expenditure in respect of an area of interest carried forward is dependent upon the discovery of commercially viable reserves and the successful development and exploitation of the respective areas or alternatively sale of the underlying areas of interest for at least their carrying value. Amortisation, in respect of the relevant area of interest, is not charged until a mining operation has commenced.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

10. Trade and other payables

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Trade creditors (a)	271,003	127,152
Accrued expenses	70,824	282,466
	341,827	409,617

a) Trade creditors are non-interest bearing and are generally settled on 30-day terms.

11. Financial liabilities

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Loans from Directors (a)	-	100,000
Loan from shareholder (b)	250,000	-
	250,000	100,000
Reconciliation of financial liabilities:		
Opening value	100,000	-
Additions – loans advanced during the period (from Directors)	32,000	100,000
Additions – loans advanced during the period (from shareholder)	250,000	-
Converted to shares (Note 12)	(132,000)	-
Closing value	250,000	100,000
Reconciliation of loss on settlement:		
Carrying value of financial liabilities settled during the year:	132,000	-
Less: Fair value of shares issued in settlement	(132,000)	-
Less: Fair value of options issued as free-attaching to shares issued in settlement (Note 13)	(26,298)	-
Loss on settlement of financial liabilities	(26,298)	-

a) In June 2024, the Group was provided with short-term working capital loans from directors Mr Anthony Wehby and Mr Stewart Dickson. The loans were convertible to ordinary shares, subject to shareholder approval, at a conversion price of \$0.006 per share. On 18 December 2024, these loans were converted into 21,238,097 ordinary shares and 10,619,048 free-attaching options. As these options form part of the settlement of financial liabilities, in accordance with the requirements of the Australian Accounting Standards, a fair value of \$26,298 has been recognised (as detailed in Note 13 below) which forms the basis of the loss recorded on the settlement of the financial liabilities.

b) On 27 June 2025, the Company received a loan from a shareholder totalling \$250,000. This loan, which is repayable at the earlier of 18 months from the advance date of the loan or at the completion of the next major capital raise by the Company, attracts interest at a rate of 10% per annum. Subsequent to year end, on 29 September 2025, following receipt of approval at a general meeting of the Company's shareholders, the Company issued 51,301,370 in full satisfaction for the outstanding loan balance of \$250,000 plus \$6,507 in accrued interest.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

12. Contributed equity

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Share capital		
782,857,708 (2024: 379,000,368) ordinary shares fully paid	40,627,003	37,964,668
Share issue costs	(2,652,781)	(1,897,797)
	37,974,222	36,066,871

Terms and conditions of contributed equity

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares have the right to receive dividends as declared and, in the event of winding up the Company, to participate in the proceeds from the sale of all surplus assets in proportion to the number of and amounts paid up on shares held.

Ordinary shares entitle their holder to one vote, either in person or by proxy, at a meeting of the Company.

Options

Options do not carry voting rights or rights to dividends until options are exercised.

	Number	Value \$
Movements in ordinary shares on issue		
At 1 July 2023	338,003,630	35,344,243
Shares issued for cash	33,055,555	595,000
Shares issued for funds received in prior year (b)	3,055,556	-
Shares issued in lieu of directors fees (a)	2,385,627	45,628
Conversion of performance rights	2,500,000	70,000
Share funds received in advance (c)	-	84,000
Share issue costs	-	(72,000)
At 30 June 2024	379,000,368	36,066,871
Shares issued for cash	359,333,529	2,367,335
Shares issued for repayment of loan agreements with directors (Note 11)	21,238,097	132,000
Shares issued in lieu of directors fees (a)	23,285,714	163,000
Options issued in lieu of share issue costs (Note 13)	-	(520,300)
Share issue costs	-	(234,684)
At 30 June 2025	782,857,708	37,974,222

a) Shares issued in lieu of directors fees were valued by reference to the Company's shares as quoted on the ASX for the month to which the liability related.

b) In June 2024, the Company received \$55,000 relating to the second tranche of the share placement conducted during the year. The shares relating to these funds were issued on 21 August 2024.

c) On 28 June 2024 the Company received \$84,000 relating to the share placement completed on 22 July 2024.

The Company has 195,285,794 unquoted options on issue at balance date. Refer Note 13 for details.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

13. Share-based payments and unquoted options

Option pricing model and terms of options

The Company has 78,833,394 unquoted options currently on issue as a result of share-based payment arrangements, as well as 116,452,400 unquoted options issued as free-attaching options to placements.

No Options or Rights were granted as remuneration during the year. 10,619,048 options were issued to key management personnel as free-attaching options to their participation in a share placement. Under the requirements of the Australian Accounting Standards, as these options were granted as free-attaching to the issue of shares in settlement of the loans provided by the Directors, they fall under the purview of AASB Interpretation 19 *Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments* and therefore a fair value of \$26,298 has been recognised in relation to these options.

78,833,394 options issued during the financial year to underwriters and lead managers to the issue of shares were valued by reference to the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

The following table lists the inputs into this model and the terms of options granted in the Company during the financial year:

	Director Free-Attaching Options FY25	Lead Manager & Underwriter Options
Underlying security spot price on date of grant	\$0.007	\$0.013
Exercise price	\$0.01	\$0.015
Grant date	17 December 2024	29 November 2024
Expiration date	30 November 2026	30 November 2026
Total life (years)	2.0	2.0
Expected volatility	100%	100%
Risk-free rate	3.94%	3.94%
Expected dividend yield	-	-
Value per security	\$0.0025	\$0.0066
Number of securities	10,519,048	78,833,394
Portion vested at balance date	100%	100%
Remaining life (years)	1.4	1.42
Total value	\$26,298	\$520,300

Types of share-based payment plans

Share-based payments

An Employee Share Option Plan (ESOP) has been established where selected officers, employees and consultants of the Company can be issued with options over ordinary shares in Variscan Mines Limited. The options, issued for nil consideration, will be issued in accordance with a performance review by the Directors. The options cannot be transferred and will not be quoted on the ASX. Options expire if not exercised 90 days after a participant resigns from the Company. There have been no cancellations or modifications to any of the plans during 2025 and 2024. No securities have been issued under the ESOP during the financial year ended 30 June 2025 (2024: Nil).

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

13. Share-based payments and unquoted options (continued)

Summary of movement of unquoted options on issue in the parent entity

	Number	Value \$
Movements in unquoted options on issue		
At 1 July 2023	46,277,779	656,582
Expiry of options	(16,500,000)	(449,282)
Issue of options as free-attaching to placement	36,111,111	-
At 30 June 2024	65,888,890	207,300
Expiry of options	(65,888,890)	(207,300)
Issue of options as free-attaching to placement	105,833,352	-
Issue of options to Directors as free-attaching to placement	10,619,048	26,298
Issue of options in lieu of share issue costs	78,833,394	520,300
At 30 June 2025	195,285,794	546,598

The outstanding balance as at 30 June 2025 is represented by:

Exercise Price of Option	Expiry Date of Options	Class of Share received upon exercise	Number of Shares under option
\$0.015	30 November 2026	ORD	152,666,746
\$0.01	30 November 2026	ORD	42,619,048
			195,285,794

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

13. Share-based payments and unquoted options (continued)

Weighted Average disclosures for unquoted options granted by the parent entity

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
<i>Weighted average exercise price of options at 1 July</i>	\$0.036	\$0.057
Weighted average exercise price of options granted during period	\$0.014	\$0.0275
Weighted average exercise price of options expired during period	\$0.036	\$0.076
Weighted average exercise price of options outstanding at 30 June	\$0.014	\$0.036
Weighted average exercise price of options exercisable at 30 June	\$0.014	\$0.036
Weighted average contractual life remaining (years)	1.42	0.637
Range of exercise price	\$0.01 - \$0.015	\$0.0275 - \$0.12

Summary of movement of performance rights on issue in the parent entity

	Number	Value \$
Movements in performance rights on issue		
At 1 July 2023	2,500,000	70,000
Performance rights exercised	(2,500,000)	(70,000)
At 30 June 2024	-	-
<i>No movements during the year</i>	-	-
At 30 June 2025	-	-

Performance rights issued as share-based payments

No performance rights were issued during the financial year as share-based payments (2024: Nil).

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

14. Reserves

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Share-based compensation reserve	546,598	207,300
Foreign currency translation reserve	115,438	94,959
	662,036	302,259
<i>Share-based compensation reserve</i>		
Balance at the beginning of financial year	207,300	726,582
Share-based payments	546,598	-
Lapse of options	(207,300)	(449,282)
Exercise of performance rights	-	(70,000)
Balance at end of financial year	546,598	207,300
<i>Foreign currency translation reserve</i>		
Balance at the beginning of financial year	94,959	149,192
Effect of exchange rate fluctuation	20,479	(54,233)
Balance at end of financial year	115,438	94,959

a) Share-based compensation reserve

The share-based compensation reserve is used to recognise the fair value of unlisted options and performance rights issued but not exercised as described in Note 2 and referred to in Note 13.

b) Foreign currency translation reserve

The foreign currency translation reserve recognised the net exchange differences on foreign operations.

15. Earnings/(Loss) per share

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Earnings/(loss) used in calculating basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share	(920,387)	(650,271)

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	Number	Number
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year used in calculation of basic and diluted EPS	653,514,331	364,624,334

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

15. Earnings/(Loss) per share (continued)

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	Cents per share	Cents per share
Basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share	(0.14)	(0.16)

All potential ordinary shares for the calculation of diluted loss per share are considered anti-dilutive.

16. Key management personnel

Key management personnel (KMP) remuneration

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Compensation for key management personnel		
Short-term employee benefits	479,722	459,985
Total compensation	479,722	459,985

17. Related party disclosures

Subsidiaries

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Variscan Mines Limited (the Parent Entity) and the following subsidiaries:

Name	Country of incorporation	% Equity interest		\$ Investment	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Bluestone 23 Pty Ltd	Australia	100	100	5,000	5,000
Variscan Mines Europe Limited	UK	100	100	1	1
Slipstream Resources Spain Pty Ltd	Australia	100	100	2,403,748	2,403,748
Slipstream Resources Spain 2 Pty Ltd	Australia	100	100	686,531	686,531
Variscan Mines Cantabria, SL	Spain	100	100	4,439	4,439
Variscan Mines La Mancha, SL	Spain	100	100	4,500	4,500

Transactions with key management personnel

During the current year, amounts totalling \$55,900 were paid to Endeavour Corporate Pty Ltd, a Company Associated with Mr Mark Pitts, for accounting and administration services (2024: \$48,000). These amounts are separate from the fees paid to Mr Pitts through his role as Company Secretary and are not included in the Key Management Personnel remuneration table on page 11. At 30 June 2025, a total of \$13,500 (exclusive of GST) was payable to Endeavour Corporate (2024: \$4,000) related to these services.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

17. Related party disclosures (continued)

At the end of the previous financial year, Messrs Wehby and Dickson provided the Company with working capital loans totalling \$50,000 each (\$100,000 total). Additionally, during the current year, Mr Farr-Jones provided the Company with a working capital loan of \$32,000. These loans were converted during the year to a total of 21,238,097 ordinary shares, with 10,519,048 free attaching options (with a deemed fair value of \$26,298 – refer Note 13). The value of options received for each Director is as follows:

	Fair Value of free-attaching options issued
A Wehby	\$10,292
S Dickson	\$10,292
N Farr-Jones	\$5,714
Total	\$26,298

18. Farm-in / Farm-out arrangements

The Company is a party to a number of exploration farm-in / farm-out agreements to explore for copper, gold, zinc, lead and uranium. Under the terms of the agreements the Company may be required to contribute towards the exploration and other costs if it wishes to maintain or increase its percentage holdings. These arrangements are not separate legal entities. There are contractual arrangements between the participants for sharing costs and future revenues in the event of exploration success. There are no assets and liabilities attributable to Variscan at reporting date resulting from these arrangements. Percentage equity interests in these arrangements at 30 June 2025 were as follows:

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	% Interest	% Interest
Hillston – diluting to 16%	39.2%	39.2%
Callabonna – diluting to 30%	49%	49%

19. Segment information

AASB 8 Operating Segments requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports about components of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the Chief Operating Decision Maker in order to allocate resources to the segment and to assess its performance.

The Group's operating segments have been determined with reference to the monthly management accounts used by the Chief Operating Decision maker to make decisions regarding the Group's operations and allocation of working capital. Due to the size and nature of the Group, the Managing Director has been determined as the Chief Operating Decision Maker.

Based on the quantitative thresholds included in AASB 8, there are currently two geographical segments, being Australia and Spain, which are considered for management purposes to form part of the single reportable segment of mineral exploration.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

19. Segment information (continued)

Segment information

The following tables present revenue and profit information and certain asset and liability information regarding geographical segments for the years ended 30 June 2025 and 2024.

	Australia		Spain		Total	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Segment income	7,137	9,464	-	1,073	7,137	10,537
Segment loss before income tax expense	(918,154)	(651,344)	(2,233)	1,073	(920,387)	(650,271)
Segment assets	419,148	212,068	11,050,522	9,621,351	11,469,670	9,833,419
Segment liabilities	(515,076)	(456,041)	(76,751)	(53,576)	(591,827)	(509,617)
Non-current asset additions	-	-	1,028,973	1,282,123	1,028,973	1,282,123

20. Commitments

Exploration licence expenditure requirements

In order to maintain the Group's tenements in good standing with the various mines departments, the Group may be required to incur exploration expenditure under the terms of each licence.

There are nil exploration licence commitments at year end (2024: nil).

Milestone consideration – Spanish Zinc Project Acquisition

In accordance with the acquisition of the Spanish Zinc Projects, the Company must issue additional shares upon the satisfaction of certain exploration milestones. These milestones are for the definition, in accordance with JORC 2012, of an Inferred Mineral Resource (or greater) of:

- Milestone 1: 4 million tonnes at 7% Zn
- Milestone 2: 8 million tonnes at 7% Zn

Upon satisfaction of each of these milestones, the Company must issue 27,500,000 ordinary shares to the vendors of Slipstream Spain Pty Ltd and Slipstream Spain 2 Pty Ltd, and 2,426,471 shares to Hispanibal S.L. as the vendor of the "Hispanibal Option", for a total of 59,852,941 Ordinary Shares if both milestones are met.

As at the date of this report, the Directors are of the view that the work conducted on the projects to date is not of a sufficiently advanced stage to determine the probability of meeting these milestones and therefore no current obligation has been recorded in this financial report.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

21. Statement of Cash Flows

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Reconciliation of net cash outflow from operating activities to operating loss after income tax		
Operating loss after income tax	(920,387)	(650,271)
Shares issued in lieu of fees	163,000	45,628
Foreign exchange variances	(796)	(53,594)
Loss on settlement of financial liability	26,298	-
Net VAT refunds received from Spanish authorities	-	269,739
<i>Change in assets and liabilities:</i>		
(Increase)/decrease in receivables	(253)	1,899
(Decrease)/increase in trade and other creditors	(34,041)	27,650
Net cash outflow from operating activities	(766,179)	(358,949)

For the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows, cash includes cash on hand, at bank, deposits and bank bills used as part of the cash management function. The Group does not have any unused credit facilities.

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
The balance at 30 June comprised:		
Cash and cash equivalents	451,939	250,260
	451,939	250,260

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
	\$	\$
The Group had the following non-cash financing activities during the year:		
Conversion of financial liabilities to equity (Note 11)	132,000	-
	132,000	-

22. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company's Board considers the Company's overall risk management framework and policies, including quarterly review by the Board of the Company's financial position and financial forecasts and maintaining adequate insurances.

AASB 7 requires the disclosure of qualitative and quantitative information about exposure to risks arising from financial instruments, including specified minimum disclosures about credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk, including sensitivity analysis to market risk.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

22. Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Capital management

The Group considers its capital to comprise its ordinary share capital and its retained earnings, net of accumulated losses. In managing its capital, the Group's primary objective as an explorer is to maintain a sufficient funding base to enable the Group to meet its working capital and strategic investment needs. The Group has no debt at the year-end hence has a nil gearing ratio.

In making decisions to adjust its capital structure to achieve these aims, either through altering its new share issues, or consideration of debt, the Group considers not only its short-term position but also its long-term operational and strategic objectives.

Financial instrument risk exposure and management

As is common with all other businesses, the Group is exposed to risks that arise from its use of financial instruments. These main risks, arising from the group's financial instruments are interest rate risk, liquidity risk, share market risk and credit risk. This note describes the Group's objectives, policies and processes for managing those risks and the methods used to measure them. Further quantitative information in respect of these risks is presented throughout these financial statements. There have been no substantive changes in the Group's exposure to financial instrument risks, its objectives, policies and processes for managing those risks or the methods used to measure them from previous periods unless otherwise stated in this note.

General objectives, policies and processes

The Board has overall responsibility for the determination of the Group's risk management objectives and policies and has the responsibility for designing and operating processes that ensure the effective implementation of the objectives and policies to the Group's finance function. The Board receives quarterly reports through which it reviews the effectiveness of the processes put in place and the appropriateness of the objectives and policies it sets.

The overall objective of the Board is to set policies that seek to reduce risk as far as possible without unduly affecting the Group's competitiveness and flexibility. Further details regarding these policies are set out below:

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk arises from the Group's management of working capital. It is the risk that the Group will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations as they fall due.

The Group's policy is to ensure that it will always have sufficient cash to allow it to meet its liabilities when they become due. To achieve this aim, it seeks to maintain cash balances (or agreed facilities) to meet expected requirements for a period of at least 45 days.

The Board receives cash flow projections on a monthly basis as well as information regarding cash balances. At balance date, these projections indicated that the Group expected to have sufficient liquid resources to meet its obligations under all reasonably expected circumstances. The expected settlement of the Group's financial liabilities is as follows:

	Carrying amount	Contracted cash flows	< 6 months	6-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years
30 June 2025						
Trade and other payables	341,827	341,827	341,827	-	-	-
Financial liabilities	250,000	250,000	250,000	-	-	-
	591,827	591,827	591,827	-	-	-
30 June 2024						
Trade and other payables	409,617	409,617	409,617	-	-	-
Financial liabilities	100,000	100,000	100,000	-	-	-
	509,617	509,617	509,617	-	-	-

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

22. Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Interest rate risk

At reporting date, the Group is exposed to floating weighted average interest rates at 30 June 2025 for financial assets as follows:

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
Weighted average rate of cash balances	0.76%	1.18%
Cash balances	\$451,939	\$250,260

All other financial assets and liabilities are non-interest bearing.

The Group's exposure to interest rate risk is set out in the following tables:

	Consolidated Pre-tax Loss lower / (higher)		Consolidated Equity lower / (higher)	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	\$	\$	\$	\$
+1% (100 basis points)	4,519	2,503	4,519	2,503
-1% (100 basis points)	(4,519)	(2,503)	(4,519)	(2,503)

The above table reflects the impact on the Group's loss before income tax and equity from a movement in interest rates of 1%, or 100 basis points, for the current and comparative financial periods.

Share market risk

The Company relies greatly on equity markets to raise capital for its exploration activities and is thus exposed to equity market volatility. When market conditions require, for prudent capital management, in consultation with its professional advisers the Group looks to alternative sources of funding, including the sale of assets and royalties.

Credit risk

Credit risk arises principally from the Group's cash, cash equivalents, receivables and tenement security deposits.

The Group's exposure to credit risk arises from potential default of the counter party, with the maximum exposure equal to the carrying amount of these instruments. The Group trades only with recognised, creditworthy third parties, and as such collateral is not requested nor is it the Group's policy to securitise its trade and other receivables.

In addition, receivable balances are monitored on an ongoing basis with the result that the Group's exposure to bad debts is not significant.

Foreign currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk on purchases that are denominated in a currency other than the Australian dollar. The Group does not enter into derivative financial instruments to hedge such transactions denominated in a foreign currency. The Group is primarily exposed to change in Euro/\$ exchange rates for the year ended 30 June 2025, although this exposure and all other foreign currency exposure during the current financial year has been assessed as immaterial.

Other receivables

Other receivables comprise GST. Credit worthiness of debtors is undertaken when appropriate.

Equity price risk

The Group no longer has investments in equity interests in listed securities, and therefore, no equity price risk exposure exists at 30 June 2025 (2024: Nil exposure).

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

22. Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Accounting policies

Accounting policies in relation to financial assets and liabilities and share capital are contained in Note 2.

Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

The fair value of all monetary financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group approximate their carrying value.

There are no off-balance sheet financial asset and liabilities at year-end.

All financial assets and liabilities were denominated in Australian dollars during the years ended 30 June 2025 and 2024.

Fair value risk

The group uses three different methods in estimating the fair value of a financial investment. The methods comprise -

- Level 1 – the fair value is calculated using quoted prices in active markets; and
- Level 2 – the fair value is estimated using inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (as prices) or indirectly (derived from prices)
- Level 3 – the fair value is estimated using inputs other than quoted prices.

Quoted market price represents the fair value determined based on quoted prices on active markets as at the reporting date without any deduction for transaction costs.

The fair value of derivatives that do not have an active market are based on valuation techniques. Level 2 derivatives include market observable inputs whilst level 3 derivatives do not include market observable inputs.

Transfer between categories

There were no transfers between levels during the year.

23. Parent entity information

	Consolidated	
	2025	2024
Information relating to the parent entity Variscan Mines Limited:		
Current assets	418,873	193,157
Total assets	10,953,839	9,485,005
Current liabilities	515,076	533,279
Total liabilities	515,076	533,279
Net Assets	10,438,763	8,951,726
Issued capital	37,974,222	36,066,871
Accumulated losses	(28,082,057)	(27,322,445)
Reserves	546,598	207,300
Total shareholders' equity	10,438,763	8,951,726
(Loss) of the parent entity	(966,912)	(627,300)
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive (loss) of the parent entity	(966,912)	(627,300)

The accounting policies of the Parent Entity are consistent with those of the Group as disclosed in Note 2, except for Investments in Subsidiaries, which are accounted for at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

The Parent Entity has no commitments or contingencies.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2025

24. Events after the reporting date

On 5 August 2025, the Company announced that firm commitments for a placement of \$2,571,507 had been received, which was to be completed in two tranches. Tranche 1 was completed using the Company's existing share placement capacity on 13 August 2025 through the issue of 117,428,656 shares at \$0.005 per share, raising \$587,143 before costs. Tranche 2 was partially completed on 29 September 2025, following shareholder approval received at the Company's general meeting of shareholders held on 17 September 2025. This saw the issue of 332,571,344 shares at \$0.005, raising \$1,662,857 before costs. Furthermore, following receipt of shareholder approval at that same meeting, the Company issued 199,999,994 free-attaching options to the participants in both tranches of the placement, on the basis of one new option for every two shares subscribed for. These options are exercisable at \$0.008 each, on or before 30 September 2028.

Also on 5 August 2025, the Company also announced the opportunity to earn into two highly prospective zinc projects in the Republic of Ireland. Known as the Midlands and Waterford projects, the Company has the right to earn up to a 60% interest in the projects through the expenditure of \$3,300,000 in three tranches over three years, with the remaining 40% ownership to be agreed at a later date.

Other than noted above, there were, at the date of this report, no matters or circumstances which have arisen since 30 June 2025 that have significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group, in future financial years.

Consolidated Entity Disclosure Statement

For the year ended 30 June 2025

Basis of preparation

The consolidated entity disclosure statement has been prepared in accordance with the s295(3A)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001 and includes the required information for Variscan Mines Limited and the entities it controls in accordance with AASB 10 Consolidated Financial Statements.

Tax Residency

S295(3A)(vi) of the Corporations Act 2001 defines tax residency as having the meaning in the Income Tax Assessment Act 1997. The determination of tax residency may involve judgement as there are different interpretation that could be adopted and which could give rise to different conclusions regarding residency.

In determining tax residency, the Group has applied the following interpretations:

Australian Tax Residency

Current legislation and judicial precedent has been applied, including having regard to the Tax Commissioner's public guidance.

Foreign tax residency

Where appropriate, independent tax advisers have been engaged to assist in the determination of tax residence to ensure applicable foreign tax legislation has been complied with.

Entity Name	Entity Type	Body Corporates		Tax Residency	
		Place of Incorporation	% Share Capital Held	Australian or Foreign	Foreign Jurisdiction
Variscan Mines Limited	Body Corporate	Australia	100%	Australian	N/A
Bluestone 23 Pty Ltd	Body Corporate	Australia	100%	Australian	N/A
Variscan Mines Europe Limited	Body Corporate	United Kingdom	100%	Foreign	United Kingdom
Slipstream Resources Spain Pty Ltd	Body Corporate	Australia	100%	Australian	N/A
Slipstream Resources Spain 2 Pty Ltd	Body Corporate	Australia	100%	Australian	N/A
Variscan Cantabria, SL	Body Corporate	Spain	100%	Foreign	Spain
Variscan Mines La Mancha, SL	Body Corporate	Spain	100%	Foreign	Spain

All Australian entities are part of the Variscan Mines Limited tax consolidated group.

Variscan Mines Europe Limited is currently a dormant entity.

None of the abovementioned entities acts as a trustee of a trust within the Consolidated Entity, nor is a partner in partnership with the Consolidated Entity, nor is a participant in a joint venture within the Consolidated Entity.

Directors' Declaration

1. In the directors' opinion:
 - (a) the financial statements and notes set out on pages 17 to 43 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - (i) complying with Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
 - (ii) giving a true and fair view of the group's financial position as at 30 June 2025 and of its performance for the financial year ended on that date; and
 - (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.
2. The notes to the financial statements include a statement of compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards.
3. The directors have been given the declarations by the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer for the year ended 30 June 2025 required by section 295A of the *Corporations Act 2001*.
4. The Consolidated Entity Disclosure Statement as set out on page 55 is true and correct.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Stewart Dickson
Managing Director

30 September 2025

Independent Auditor's Report



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of Variscan Mines Limited

Report on the Audit of the Financial Report

Opinion

We have audited the financial report of Variscan Mines Limited ("the Company") and its controlled entities ("the Group"), which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, the consolidated entity disclosure statement and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the Group is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 30 June 2025 and of its financial performance for the year then ended; and
- (b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report* section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* ("the Code") that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 2 in the financial report, which indicates that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial report of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial report as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

hlb.com.au

HLB Mann Judd ABN 22 193 232 714

A Western Australian Partnership

Level 4, 130 Stirling Street, Perth WA 6000 / PO Box 8124 Perth BC WA 6849

T: +61 (0)8 9227 7500 E: mailbox@hlbwa.com.au

Liability limited by a scheme approved under Professional Standards Legislation.

HLB Mann Judd is a member of HLB International, the global advisory and accounting network.

Independent Auditor's Report



In addition to the matter described in the *Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern* section, we have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
Exploration and evaluation assets Refer to Note 9	
<p>In accordance with AASB 6 <i>Exploration for and Evaluation of Mineral Resources</i>, the Group capitalises all exploration and evaluation expenditure, including acquisition costs and subsequently applies the cost model after recognition.</p> <p>Our audit focused on the Group's assessment of the carrying amount of the capitalised exploration and evaluation asset, as this is one of the most significant assets of the Group.</p> <p>We planned our work to address the audit risk that the capitalised expenditure may no longer meet the recognition criteria of the standard. In addition, we considered it necessary to assess whether facts and circumstances existed which suggest that the carrying amount of an exploration and evaluation asset may exceed its recoverable amount.</p>	<p>Our procedures included but were not limited to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• We obtained an understanding of the key processes associated with management's review of the carrying values of each area of interest;• We considered management's assessment of potential indicators of impairment;• We obtained evidence that the Group has current rights to tenure of its areas of interest;• We examined the exploration budget for the year ending 30 June 2026 and discussed with management the nature of planned ongoing activities;• We verified a sample of exploration expenditure capitalised; and• We examined the disclosures made in the financial report.

Other Information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Group's annual report for the year ended 30 June 2025, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Report

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of:

Independent Auditor's Report



- (a) the financial report (other than the consolidated entity disclosure statement) that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001*; and
- (b) the consolidated entity disclosure statement that is true and correct in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, and

for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of:

- (a) the financial report (other than the consolidated entity disclosure statement) that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- (b) the consolidated entity disclosure statement that is true and correct and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors are responsible for assessing the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial report or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our

Independent Auditor's Report



opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with the directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial report of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

REPORT ON THE REMUNERATION REPORT

Opinion on the Remuneration Report

We have audited the Remuneration Report included within the Directors' Report for the year ended 30 June 2025.

In our opinion, the Remuneration Report of Variscan Mines Limited for the year ended 30 June 2025 complies with Section 300A of the *Corporations Act 2001*.

Responsibilities

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Remuneration Report in accordance with Section 300A of the *Corporations Act 2001*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Remuneration Report, based on our audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'HLB Mann Judd'.

HLB Mann Judd
Chartered Accountants

Perth, Western Australia
30 September 2025

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'David Healy'.

D B Healy
Partner

Schedule of Tenements

Listing of tenements held at 28 October 2025

Tenement	Tenement No.	Interest	Joint Venture Details
SPAIN – Note 5			
<u>Cantabria</u>			
Buenahora Fraction 1	IP 16.662-01	100%	
Buenahora Fraction 2	IP 16.662-02	100%	
San José	EC 94	100%	
La Torra	EC 512	100%	
Tres Amigos	EC 1565	100%	
Torpeza	EC 2557	100%	
Andrea	EC5220	100%	
Andrea-demasía a	EC5374	100%	
Es	EC8049	100%	
Dudosa	EC8165	100%	
Cargadoiro	EC11589	100%	
Tres amigos-demasía a	EC11594	100%	
Flor del pueblo	EC12942	100%	
Torpeza-demasía a	EC12952	100%	
Torpeza-3ª demasía a	EC13079	100%	
Torpeza-2ª demasía a	EC13080	100%	
Flor del pueblo-demasía a	EC13154	100%	
Dudosa-demasía a	EC13170	100%	
Andrea-3ª demasía a	EC13175	100%	
Andrea-2ª demasía a	EC13176	100%	
Cargadoiro-demasía a	EC13260	100%	
Ampliación a Matilde	EC13641	100%	
Aumentada	EC14238	100%	
Campitos	EC14554	100%	
Campitos-demasía a	EC14640	100%	
Carmenchu	EC14945	100%	
Amelita	EC14949	100%	
Eloísa	EC14947	100%	
Ampliación a Matilde-demasía a	EC14948	100%	
Cargadoiro 2	EC14954	100%	
Amelita-demasía a	EC14979	100%	
Carmenchu-demasía a	EC14980	100%	
Eloísa-demasía a	EC14981	100%	
Carmenchu-2ª demasía a	EC14982	100%	
6º Aumento a porvenir	EC15672	100%	
Ampliación a Matilde-demasía a	EC13641-10	100%	
Campitos-segunda demasía a	EC14554-20	100%	
Cargadoiro 2- demasía a	EC14954-10	100%	
Carmenchu-tercera demasía a	EC14980-30	100%	
6º Aumento a porvenir-demasía a	EC15672-10	100%	
Torpeza-tercera demasía a	EC2557-30	100%	
Esperanza	IP 16674	100%	
Estela	IP 16672	100%	
Elena	IP 16673	100%	

Schedule of Tenements

Tenement	Tenement No.	Interest	Joint Venture Details
Candela	IP 16676	100%	
Valeria	IP 16675	100%	
Hipolita (Reocin)	IP 16680	100%	
Ana Isabel	IP 16679	100%	
<u>Toledo</u>			
Guajaraz	IP 4.203	100%	
NEW SOUTH WALES			
Willyama	EL 8075	0%	Note 1
Hillston	EL 6363	39.2%	Perilya can earn 80%, Eaglehawk 9.8%
Native Dog	EL 8236	0%	Note 1
Woodlawn South	ELs 7257 and 7469	0%	Royalty interest only
SOUTH AUSTRALIA			
Junction Dam	EL 5682	0%	Marmota acquired 100% ownership. See Note 2
Callabonna	EL 5360	49%	Red Metal 51%, can earn 70%
FRANCE			
St Pierre	PER	100%	
Beaulieu	PER	100%	

EL = Exploration Licence

PER = Permis Exclusif de Recherche (France)

IP = Investigation Permit (Spain)

EC = Exploration Concession (Spain)

Note 1: On 1 July 2019 the Company announced it had successfully renegotiated the terms of the existing Option Agreement to provide the Company with a participating interest of 10.4%. The Company can earn up to 90% of the project through payment of amounts totaling approximately US\$2.25 million.

Note 2: Under an agreement with Silver City Minerals Limited, Broken Hill Operations and Eaglehawk Geological Consulting Pty Ltd Variscan has converted its interest in parts of these tenements to a NSR (Net Smelter Return).

Note 3: Marmota has earned 100% of the uranium rights only in EL 5682. Variscan has a 0.5% net profits royalty on production from a uranium mine.

Note 4: The remaining exploration licences owned by Variscan Mines SAS (excluding the Couflens PER) have been conditionally acquired by a new wholly owned subsidiary, Variscan Mines Europe Limited. Pursuant to the approval for the Subsidiary Sale, the Ministry of Economy and Finance has imposed, without prior consultation, the compulsory relinquishment of the remaining licences. The Company has approved the relinquishment request and has yet to receive a response. The timetable for the completion of the relinquishment process is unknown.

Summary of Joint Ventures and Governance Framework

Details of Joint Ventures

Callabonna EL 5360, SA

Variscan 49%. Red Metal has earned a 51% interest by spending \$1 million and can earn a 70% interest by spending \$3 million. Variscan then can contribute with 30% or reduce to a 15% interest, carried to completion of a BFS and repayable from Variscan's share of net proceeds of mine production.

Hillston EL 6363, NSW

Variscan 39.2% and Eaglehawk 9.8%, Perilya 51%. Perilya can earn an 80% interest in this tenement by completing expenditure of \$1.5 million. Variscan and Eaglehawk can then each participate with their respective interests of 16% and 4% or convert to a 10% and 2.5% free-carried interest to completion of a BFS. On completion of a BFS, Variscan and Eaglehawk can participate or convert their interests to a NSR royalty.

Woodlawn South ELs 7257 and 7469, NSW

Variscan holds an NSR royalty interest in both these tenements.

Willyama and Native Dog, ELs 8075 and 8236 NSW

Under various agreements with Silver City Minerals Limited, Variscan holds an NSR royalty interest in each of these tenements.

Governance Framework

The Board of Variscan Mines Limited (Variscan) has responsibility for corporate governance for the Company and its subsidiaries (the Group) and has implemented policies, procedures and systems of control with the intent of providing a strong framework and practical means for ensuring good governance outcomes which meet the expectations of all stakeholders.

The Corporate Governance Statement, dated 30 June 2025, sets out corporate governance practices of the Group which, taken as a whole, represents the system of governance.

The framework for corporate governance follows the 4th Edition of the ASX Corporate Governance Council's Principles and Guidelines. The Directors have implemented policies and practices which they believe will focus their attention and that of their Executives on accountability, risk management and ethical conduct. The Board will continue to review its policies to ensure they reflect any changes within the Group, or to accepted principles and good practice.

Where the Board considers the Group is not of sufficient size or complexity to warrant adoption of all the recommendations set out in the ASX Corporate Governance Council's published guidelines, these instances have been highlighted.

This Corporate Governance Statement together with governance policies and committee charters is available on our website at <https://www.variscan.com.au/index.php/corporate-information/corporate-governance>.

Shareholder Information

Shareholder information as at 28 October 2025

Ordinary fully paid shares

1,247,159,078 fully paid ordinary shares on issue.

Substantial shareholders	Number	%
ZINC GROUPCO PTY LTD	179,757,922	14.413%
MR VAUGHAN THALES KENT <VAUGHAN KENT FAMILY A/C>	102,500,000	8.22%

As at 28 October 2025, there were 1,157 shareholders with less than a marketable parcel of \$500.

Top 20 shareholders of ordinary shares	Number	%
ZINC GROUPCO PTY LTD	165,202,366	13.25%
MR VAUGHAN THALES KENT <VAUGHAN KENT FAMILY A/C>	102,500,000	8.22%
CITICORP NOMINEES PTY LIMITED	58,099,438	4.66%
CONBRIO BETEILIGUNGEN AG	55,345,416	4.44%
SPELT KENT PTY LTD <SPELT KENT SUPER FUND A/C>	53,500,000	4.29%
FELDI LIMITED	50,966,844	4.09%
BERNE NO 132 NOMINEES PTY LTD <791994 A/C>	50,000,000	4.01%
KALONDA PTY LTD <LEIBOWITZ SUPER FUND A/C>	50,000,000	4.01%
MS CHUNYAN NIU	45,517,529	3.65%
SLIPSTREAM RESOURCES INTERNATIONAL PTY LTD <SLIPSTREAM	43,891,667	3.52%
MR GAVIN JEREMY DUNHILL	24,000,000	1.92%
MRS LARA ANNE WEHBY	19,583,334	1.57%
BNP PARIBAS NOMINEES PTY LTD <IB AU NOMS RETAILCLIENT>	17,739,561	1.42%
ZINC GROUPCO PTY LTD	14,555,556	1.17%
SNOCOMP PTY LTD	14,505,336	1.16%
MR PETER FABIAN HELLINGS & MRS JACQUELINE KIM GUN HELLINGS	12,500,000	1.00%
WAINIDIVA PTY LTD	11,666,667	0.94%
MR GEORGE DAVID BUTKERAITS	10,362,842	0.83%
MS JASMINE LOUISE HELLINGS	10,050,000	0.81%
HALL CAPITAL FINANCE PTY LTD <CABRA CAPITAL INVESTMENT A/C>	10,000,000	0.80%
Total Securities of Top 20 Holdings	859,558,549	68.92%
Total of Securities	1,247,159,078	

Distribution of shareholders			
Range	No of shareholders	Ordinary shares	%
1 – 1,000	724	147,106	0.01%
1,001 – 5,000	161	395,852	0.03%
5,001 – 10,000	56	438,670	0.04%
10,001 – 100,000	250	11,891,870	0.95%
100,001 – and over	350	1,234,285,580	98.97%
	1,541	1,247,159,078	100.00%

Shareholder Information

Unquoted securities

The Company has the following unquoted securities on issue:

Description	Number	Number of holders
Unquoted options, exercisable at \$0.01 on or before 30 November 2026	42,619,048	8
Unquoted options, exercisable at \$0.015 on or before 30 November 2026	152,666,764	126
Unquoted options, exercisable at \$0.008 on or before 29 September 2028	344,650,679	65

Voting rights

There are no restrictions on voting rights for ordinary shares. On a show of hands every member present or by proxy shall have one vote and upon a poll each share shall have one vote. Where a member holds shares which are not fully paid, the number of votes to which that member is entitled on a poll in respect of those part paid shares shall be that fraction of one vote which the amount paid up bears to the total issued price thereof.

Option holders have no voting rights until the options are exercised.

There is no current on-market buy-back.